



# Index

Page numbers in *italics* refer to illustrations.

- aaATIII, 222
- Abbott, A., 585*n*
- Abbott, Larry, 170, 542*n*
- Abbott Laboratories, 282
- ABC News, 393
- Abduljalil, A. M., 540*n*
- Abeln, G. C., 562*n*, 563*n*
- Abrams tanks, 332, 335
- abstraction, 16, 175, 198
- "Accelerating Change" conference, 504*n*
- accelerating returns, law of, 3, 7–14, 29, 35–110, 371, 373, 432, 441, 457, 507*n*–26*n*
- communications and, 35, 48–50, 48–50, 73, 76–77, 77, 97, 102, 245–46, 511*n*–12*n*
- computer memory and, 57–58, 57, 58, 59, 75–76, 75, 76, 96, 102
- conservatism of social institutions and, 472–73
- DNA sequencing and, 73–74, 73, 74, 514*n*
- economic growth and, 96–110, 433, 524*n*–26*n*
- ETI and, 344
- exponential growth in, 3, 7–14, 35, 40–46, 56–84, 57–65, 67, 69–71, 73–84, 96–101, 98, 99, 101, 106–10, 108, 257, 498*n*
- farsighted evolution and, 47–50, 48–50
- fractal designs and, 46–47
- information, order, and evolution and, 85–94, 516*n*–23*n*
- intelligence and, 265, 344, 349–51
- Internet and, 78–81, 78–81, 95, 97, 516*n*
- life cycle of a paradigm and, 43–46
- life cycle of technology and, 51–56
- miniaturization and, 42–43, 45, 57–61, 57–60, 73, 82–84, 82–84, 96, 102, 227
- Moore's Law and, *see* Moore's Law
- nature of order and, 36–43
- principles of, 40–43
- revisiting of, 491–96, 504*n*
- second law of thermodynamics and, 39–40
- world hunger solution and, 224
- see also* exponential growth
- acceleration, 10, 165
- actin, 175, 199–200, 383
- Acura RL, 287
- acute myeloblastic leukemia, 215
- adenosine triphosphate (ATP), 118, 232, 234, 238, 306, 399
- adenoviruses, 216
- Adept Technologies, 285
- Adleman, Leonard, 529*n*–30*n*
- Adrian, E. D., 154, 539*n*
- Afghanistan, 280, 332, 334
- Africa:

  - AIDS in, 95, 470
  - GMO food in, 406, 414, 415
  - natural nuclear reactor in, 139–40, 503*n*
  - Web access in, 469

- Age of Intelligent Machines, The* (Kurzweil), 3, 24, 94, 275, 277, 279, 393, 497*n*, 518*n*, 519*n*
- Age of Spiritual Machines, The* (ASM) (Kurzweil), 3, 24, 113, 315–16, 361
- catching a fly ball examined in, 178–79
- molecular computing in, 121
- only-a-human cartoon in, 290–91, 291
- promise vs. perils of technology in, 393–94, 427
- AGEs (advanced glycation end-products), 220
- aging, 100, 233
- of cells, 209
- slowing and reversal of, 28, 141, 206, 210–21, 253, 256–57, 259, 323, 371, 373, 377, 397
- agriculture, 17, 18, 20, 536*n*
- GMOs and, 414–15, 471

## 604 INDEX

- agriculture (*cont.*)  
     reduction in farm workforce and, 302,  
     340, 583*n*
- AI, *see* artificial intelligence; narrow AI;  
     strong AI
- AIDS drugs, 95, 470
- Air Force, U.S., 280, 335
- Air Force Strategic Missiles Evaluation  
     Committee, 401
- airplanes, aviation, 138, 146, 246, 266, 397,  
     409, 420  
     Bernoulli's principle and, 265  
     guidance for, 8, 255, 276, 413, 435–36,  
     456
- air pollution, 243
- airports, 284
- air pressure, 265
- Akers, Nick, 247–48, 595*n*
- alanine, 210
- alcohol, 247–48
- algebra, 283
- algorithmic information content (AIC), 37,  
     38
- algorithms, 5, 444, 445, 461, 522*n*  
     brain-modeling, 148–49  
     brain reverse engineering and, 147  
     Church-Turing thesis and, 454, 455  
     data compression, 516*n*–17*n*  
     decision or halting problem and, 601*n*  
     DNA computing and, 118  
     equivalence principle and, 136–37, 536*n*  
     learning, 156  
     minimax, 275–77  
     neural net, 269, 570*n*–74*n*  
     parallelizing of, 439  
     reversible computing and, 130–31, 132  
     self-organizing, 146, 439–40, 481, 538*n*;  
         *see also* evolutionary (genetic)  
         algorithms  
     software, 428, 438–42
- Allan, Alasdair, 281
- Allen, Paul, 343
- Allen Telescope Array, 343, 343
- Allis, G., 561*n*
- Allison, Graham, 596*n*
- Allsop, A., 552*n*
- alpha (fine-structure constant), 140, 356,  
     503*n*
- ALT-711 (phenacyldimethylthiazolium  
     chloride), 220
- aluminum, 245, 246
- Alzheimer's disease, 549*n*  
     biotechnology and, 209, 220, 555*n*  
     brain reverse engineering and, 144, 188
- Ameisen, J. C., 557*n*
- amino acids, 483  
     nanotechnology and, 233, 233, 234,  
     242
- in proteins, 27, 47, 85, 148, 208–10, 309,  
     517*n*, 550*n*
- amygdala, 541*n*
- amyloid plaque, 220, 550*n*
- analog, analog operations:  
     in brain, 71, 126, 147–51, 428, 442, 483  
     criticism from, 428, 442  
     digital vs., 14, 126, 147, 149–50, 308, 428,  
     442, 461, 519*n*  
     image sensors, 533*n*  
     Mead's use of, 89, 188  
     transistors' use of, 126, 149–50, 151, 188,  
     189, 442, 443
- ANALOGY, 569*n*
- Ananthaswamy, Anil, 553*n*
- Andberg, Anders, 591*n*
- Anderson, Mark K., 527*n*
- Anderson, M. C., 544*n*
- Anderson, W. French, 196, 548*n*
- anger, 193, 379, 389, 477–78
- Anger, Natalie, 551*n*
- angiogenesis, blocking of, 218, 222
- animal rights, 378
- animals:  
     antiaging experiments in, 220–21  
     blood-brain barrier in, 163  
     brain of, 4, 129, 145, 169  
     cloning of, 221, 222, 555*n*–56*n*  
     consciousness of, 378, 466–68  
     defensive technologies tested on, 416  
     elimination of suffering of, 224, 379  
     gene therapy in, 215, 216  
     medical nanobots in, 254–55  
     memory in, 48  
     moratorium on transplantation of  
         vascularized organs of, 418  
     motion detection in, 188  
     observation by, 47, 48  
     pattern recognition in, 16  
     pigmentation of, 90  
     SARS virus in, 402  
     transgenic, 215, 222  
     xenografts and, 418, 598*n*  
         *see also* specific animals
- Anissimov, Michael, 10, 299, 320, 321
- ant colonies, 151
- Anthes, Gary H., 570*n*
- Anthropic Cosmological Principle, The*  
     (Barrow and Tipler), 500*n*
- anthropic principle, 15, 357, 359–64,  
     499*n*–501*n*
- antibiotics, 306, 409

- antibodies, 242, 255, 425  
 antigens, 218  
 antiparticles, 363, 486–87, 503n, 521n  
 antiviral medications, 511n  
 apes, 72, 191, 193, 387, 509n  
*see also specific apes*  
 apical dendrites, 191–92, 192  
 Apo-A-I Milano (AAIM), 217  
 application-specific integrated circuits (ASICs), 125, 135, 276, 445  
 Arai, K. I., 584n  
 Arbib, Michael A., 190, 548n  
 arginine, 210  
 Argonne National Laboratory, 283  
 Aristotle, 154, 337, 539n  
 Aristov, V. V., 516n  
 arm:  
     of kinematic constructor, 228, 229  
     of nanobot, 229–30, 233  
     of octopus, 181, 544n  
 Army, U.S., 280, 312, 331–32, 336  
 Army Science Advisory Group (ASAG), 331  
 Arndt, Michael, 580n, 581n  
 Arnold, Michael S., 527n  
 ARPANET, 78  
 art, 17, 18, 20, 145, 191, 340, 498n  
     as knowledge, 372, 375  
     pattern and, 388  
 Artificial General Intelligence Research Institute, 599n  
 artificial intelligence (AI), 8, 111, 144, 240, 438  
     Bayesian nets and, 267–68, 280  
     combining methods in, 278–79, 293  
     defined, 265  
     development of, 497n  
     divergence of human intelligence and, 146  
     education of, 202–3, 294  
     expert systems and, 266–67, 280, 282–83  
     genetic algorithms and, *see* evolutionary (genetic) algorithms  
     Lanier's views on, 441  
     Markov models and, *see* Markov models  
     narrow, *see* narrow AI  
     neural nets and, *see* neural nets  
     recursive search and, 272–73, 279, 576n–80n  
     from simple rules, 91–94  
     in software, 428  
     strong, *see* strong AI  
     toolkit of, 265–73, 278–79, 293, 435, 439, 456, 570n–80n  
     winter of, 263–66, 289, 569n  
*see also* computers, computation; nonbiological intelligence; robots, robotics  
 art programs, recursive search and, 273, 577n–80n  
 Asaad, W. F., 542n  
 Ascent Technology, 284  
 Asia, 95, 469  
     GMOs in, 471  
     poverty in, 99, 470  
     vitamin A deficiency in, 414  
 ASICs, *see* application-specific integrated circuits  
 Asilomar conference, 402, 418  
 Ask MSR (Ask MicroSoft Research), 286–87  
 Association of American Publishers, 497n  
 asteroids, 20, 40, 281, 398, 405–6  
 astrocytes, 177  
 astrophysics, singularity in, 23, 486, 487, 503n  
 Atanassov, P., 595n  
 atherosclerosis, 212, 217, 257  
*At Home in the Universe* (Kauffman), 509n  
 atomic bomb, 392–93, 404, 408, 594n  
 atomic-force microscope (AFM), 138, 237, 536n  
 atomic memory drive, 115  
 atoms, 5, 14, 85, 168, 198, 210, 383, 404, 499n  
     computational capacity and, 131, 133, 138  
     information in, 14, 15, 119, 131, 134, 536n  
     nanotechnology and, 226, 227, 228, 234, 240, 244, 251, 253  
 ATP, *see* adenosine triphosphate  
 atrasentan, 218  
 Audience, Inc., 530n  
 Audio Spotlight systems, 313  
 auditory cortex, 124  
 auditory nerve, 195  
 auditory system, human, 153, 165, 438, 530n  
     scanning of, 165  
     Watts's model of, 123–24, 147–48, 183–84, 185, 443, 452, 530n, 545n–47n  
 auditory virtual reality, 105, 310, 312–13, 318, 472  
 Augarten, Stan, 513n  
 Augsburg, University of, 536n  
 Australia, 128, 398, 433  
*Australopithecines*, 509n  
 Austria, Austrians, 2, 327  
 autoimmune reactions:  
     biological, 223, 233, 255, 417, 426  
     nanobot, 417

## 606 INDEX

- automation, 31, 65, 108, 340, 507*n*  
     in investing, 265, 435  
     with robots, 285
- autonomic computing, 284, 437
- autonomous, semi-intelligent  
     observatories, 281
- Autonomous Intelligent Network and  
     Systems (AINS) program, 333
- avastin, 218
- Aviram, Avi, 115, 528*n*
- Avouris, Phaedon, 527*n*
- axons, 124, 145, 150, 154–55, 176, 192, 428,  
     452
- Babbage, Charles, 93–94
- Babcock, Alpheus, 53
- babies, 190  
     “designer,” 215, 225–26, 553*n*
- baboons, HIV-type xenoviruses in, 418
- Bachand, George, 560*n*, 561*n*, 585*n*
- backpropagation, 156
- bacteria, 220, 282, 317, 367, 397  
     blood-brain barrier and, 163  
     cultivation of, 594*n*  
     in digestive system, 386  
     eukaryotic, 17, 18, 450, 583*n*  
     flagellum of, 440  
     future of, 297–98  
     genetic engineering and, 393  
     nanotechnology and, 226, 233, 236, 248,  
         254, 255  
     protein synthesis and, 551*n*
- Baguisi, A., 556*n*
- Bai, Q., 584*n*
- Bailey, Patrick, 562*n*
- Baker, Andrew H., 216
- Baker, Sue, 589*n*
- balance, 179, 189
- Balkenius, Christian, 538*n*
- Ballard, D., 547*n*
- balls, catching of, 178–79
- bandwidth, 9, 96, 107, 337, 346, 432  
     of brain scanning, 25, 144, 161, 197, 292  
     of endocrine system, 200, 443  
     Internet, 81, 81, 263, 312, 472, 516*n*
- banking, 102, 289
- Barel, Helit, 597*n*
- Barlow, Horace, 154
- Barrow, J. D., 502*n*
- Barrow, John, 356, 500*n*
- Bartol, Thomas M., Jr., 190
- Barton, S. C., 595*n*
- basal dendrites, 192
- Basel, University of, 115
- Bashir, Rashid, 583*n*
- basis functions, 179, 544*n*
- batteries, 133, 246, 248
- Bayes, Thomas, 267, 570*n*
- Bayesian nets (belief networks), 267–68,  
     280
- Bayles, Fred, 588*n*
- “Be a Scientist, Save the World” (Smalley),  
     241
- beauty, 310, 389, 476
- Beethoven, Ludwig van, 378
- Begley, Sharon, 542*n*, 543*n*
- behavior, 378, 380, 385
- Bekenstein, Jacob D., 593*n*
- belief networks, *see* Bayesian nets
- Bell, Anthony J., 169–70, 444–46, 448–51,  
     542*n*, 600*n*
- Bell, Gordon, 328
- Bellis, Mary, 515*n*
- Bender, Eric, 589*n*
- Benenson, Y., 530*n*
- Bennett, Charles H., 130, 534*n*
- Bennett, James, 598*n*
- Benson, E., 542*n*
- Bentley, Jon, 438, 600*n*
- Berg, Paul, 418
- Berger, Ted, 188, 195
- Bergeron, Bryan, 328–29, 588*n*
- Berndt, E. R., 512*n*
- Bernoulli’s principle, 265
- Bernstein, Michael, 526
- Bernstein, N., 544*n*
- Berra, Yogi, 14
- beta-carotene, 414
- beta-catenin, 505*n*
- Beveridge, W. I., 427
- Bezos, Jeff, 96
- Biever, Celeste, 516*n*, 530*n*
- Big Bang(s), 14, 356, 361, 500*n*
- Bilesch, Stanley, 547*n*
- Bils, Mark, 100, 525*n*
- Bingham, R., 539*n*
- biochemists, skepticism of, 13
- Biocosm vision, 361–62
- biological age, 253, 257  
     test for, 210, 550*n*
- biological assembler, nanotechnology and,  
     232–33
- biological evolution, 522*n*  
     anthropic principle and, 15, 357, 359  
     asteroid and meteor collisions and, 398  
     complexity increases and, 36–38,  
         508*n*–9*n*  
     computational limits and, 137  
     continuance of, 47, 94, 511*n*  
     death and, 320, 321

- digestive processes and, 301–2  
 disease and, 511*n*  
 diversity in, 45–46  
 in Epoch One, 14–15, 15  
 in Epoch Two, 15, 16, 47  
 in Epoch Three, 15, 16, 47  
 incredulity about, 433  
 “inventions” of, 5  
 key events of, *see* key events, of biological and technological evolution  
 limitations of, 21, 26, 27, 148, 271, 309–10, 311, 321  
 local optimization and, 309  
 measurement of, 357  
 mutations and, 42, 92, 506*n*  
 as open system, 42  
 order increased by, 40  
 punctuated equilibrium theory of, 44–45, 510*n*–11*n*  
 survival purposes of, 38, 39, 41, 96  
 technological evolution as continuation of, 7, 42, 137  
 technological evolution compared with, 16–19, 17–19, 94, 347, 441, 487  
 upending of, 374  
 water-based chemistry of, 239  
 wheels and roads and, 440
- biological intelligence, 124, 128, 428  
 concerns about end of, 30  
 limits of, 8–9, 32, 316, 337, 340, 377  
 merger of nonbiological intelligence with, 4, 9, 24, 25, 47, 123, 128, 197, 296, 300, 316–17, 337, 340, 372, 375–76, 377, 424  
 technology merged with, 9, 28, 298  
 transcendence of, 375–76
- Biological Micro Electronic Mechanical Systems, *see* BioMEMS
- biology, 411, 412  
 emulating, three-dimensional molecular computing and, 112–13, 116–17, 519*n*  
 limits of, 206, 227, 234, 320, 321, 323, 325, 376, 381  
 models of, 168  
 nanotechnology compared with, 227, 232, 234
- biomass, 243, 399–400, 425–26, 595*n*
- BioMEMS (Biological Micro Electronic Mechanical Systems), 254, 303, 570*n*, 583*n*
- biosphere, 33, 397
- biotechnology, 27, 84, 95, 102, 210–27, 301, 323, 398, 549*n*–57*n*, 595*n*  
 availability of knowledge about, 398, 595*n*
- dangers of, 206, 232, 395, 407, 408, 412  
 defensive technologies and, 408, 416–18  
 designer baby boomers and, 210–14, 551*n*  
 environmentalist campaign against, 391, 395, 414–15  
 ethical issues and, 221–22, 223, 224, 553*n*  
 gene chips and, 214–15, 552*n*  
 gene therapy and, 215–16, 219, 220, 256, 323, 416–17, 553*n*  
 guidelines for, 402, 418  
 nanotechnology compared with, 227, 232, 251, 256, 257, 412  
 regulation of, 416–17, 423  
 in reversal of aging, 28, 141, 206, 212–15, 218–21, 256, 257, 323, 371, 373, 396  
 in reversal of degenerative disease, 210, 217–21, 396, 553*n*–55*n*  
 RNA interference and, 12, 214, 256, 323, 417, 422, 551*n*  
*see also* cloning; stem cells
- bioweapons program, 393
- Bird, Jon, 271
- birth control, *see* contraception
- Bissi, E., 541*n*
- Black, Keith L., 541*n*
- black holes, 23, 404, 503*n*
- event horizon of, 7, 23, 29, 363, 486–87, 503*n*
- as ultimate computer, 362–64
- universe-generating, 360
- Blakeslee, Sandra, 548*n*
- Block, Steven, 157
- blood:
- nanobots in, 248, 253–57, 300, 303, 317, 377, 432, 472
  - programmable, 305–6
  - protein in, 282
- blood-brain barrier (BBB), 163–65, 242
- blood cells, 254, 276
- mechanical red, *see* respirocytes
  - white, microbivores as replacements for, 254, 306
- blood vessels, angiogenesis and, 218
- blue goo, 416
- Boahen, Kwabena, 530*n*
- body, biological, 199, 257–58
- emotions and, 193, 203
- functional simulations of, 124
- human longevity and, 325
- identity and, 315, 383–87
- limits of, 9, 27, 28, 29, 203, 325
- nanotechnology problems and, 251
- pattern of, 371, 383–84
- reverse engineering of, 127

## 608 INDEX

body, GNR impact on, 299–311, 583n–86n  
 brain and, 307–9, 585n  
 digestive system and, 301–5  
 heart and, 306–7  
 organ elimination and, 304–7, 310–11  
 programmable blood and, 305–6  
 body, virtual, 28–29, 199, 203, 319, 325  
 Boehm, T., 554n  
 Boese, Christine, 338, 589n  
 bombs:  
   atomic, 392–93, 404, 408, 594n  
   hydrogen, 391, 401, 404, 408  
 Bonds, A. B., 541n  
*Bone*, 215  
 bone metabolism markers, 215  
 Bonner, John Tyler, 509n  
 bonobos, 192  
 Bostrom, Nick D., 259–60, 369, 401, 403,  
   404, 596n  
 Bouissou, Brigitte, 336, 589n  
 boundaries, of self, 387  
 bowel functions, 304  
 Boyer, Paul D., 501n  
 BP Amoco, 102  
 Bradbury, Robert, 350  
 Brader, Mark, 515n  
 brain, human, 4, 71–72, 120, 257–58  
   aesthetics and, 310  
   analog processes in, 71, 126, 147–51, 428,  
     442, 483  
   architecture of regions of, 152–53  
   cerebellum of, *see cerebellum*  
   chaos of, 148, 149, 151, 152, 178, 198,  
     440, 446, 449, 450, 452, 460, 462, 483  
   of children, 152, 177  
   Church-Turing thesis and, 454–55  
   complexity of, 89, 145, 147, 198, 200,  
     428–29, 430, 442–50, 463, 465, 475,  
     523n  
   computational efficiency of, 137–38  
   computer compared with, 149–53, 293,  
     444  
   computer’s interfacing with, 194–95  
   contradictory views held by, 152  
   damage to, 173, 177  
   as deeply connected network, 152  
   design of, 46–47, 85, 147, 153, 317, 429,  
     442–43, 444, 446–49, 479, 517n  
   digital processes in, 71, 85, 126, 147–51,  
     442, 483, 519n  
   emergent properties of, 151, 463–64, 475,  
     477–78  
   evolution as learning paradigm of, 152  
   evolution of, 16, 27, 129, 143, 146,  
     505n–6n, 522n

experience beamers and, 316, 380  
 fractal nature of, 46–47, 68, 446–49  
 frontal lobe of, 505n  
 genome and, 89, 147, 180, 428–29, 440,  
   443–44, 523n  
 GNR age impact on, 307–9, 312–20,  
   564n, 586n–87n  
 gray-matter tissue in, 27, 505n–6n; *see also* cortex, cerebral  
 hippocampus of, *see hippocampus*  
 as holographic, 148, 152, 483  
 identity and, 383–87  
 imperfections of, 151–52  
 implants and, *see neural implants*  
 left prefrontal region of, 175  
 limitations of, 8–9, 20, 27, 143, 203, 227,  
   340, 445, 503n  
 music in, 519n  
 nanobots in, 28, 163–67, 201, 300, 316,  
   374  
 nonbiological intelligence in, 28, 201–2,  
   377, 472  
 parallelism of, 8, 25–26, 130, 148, 149,  
   150, 270, 439, 462, 483, 504n  
 parietal lobes of, 202  
 pattern recognition and, 8, 16, 25–26,  
   124, 143, 149, 150, 173, 441, 456, 501n  
 patterns of, 325, 371, 383–84, 463–64,  
   475, 477–78  
 plasticity of, 27, 151, 172–78, 202, 203,  
   445  
 quantum computing and, 450–52  
 quantum wave collapse in, 450–51  
 randomness of, 149, 151, 152, 153, 440,  
   443–44, 449  
 redesign of, 27, 307–9, 383  
 repetition and redundancy in, 146, 147,  
   428  
 self-organizing processes of, 25–26, 148,  
   152, 153, 293, 371, 440, 443–44, 446,  
   456, 460, 483, 501n, 523n  
 size of, 452  
 slow circuitry of, 150  
 spindle cells in, 191–94, 192, 468  
 as “sub-critical,” 259  
 surgery on, 315–16, 384  
 three-dimensional organization of, 68, 72  
 -to-brain communication, 316, 585n  
 uploading of, 166, 198–202, 324, 451,  
   548n–49n  
 virtual reality and, 487  
 weight of, 137  
*see also* computational capacity of the  
 human brain, achieving of  
 brain, of primates, 27, 152

- brain cells, gene therapy and, 215, 216  
 brain models, 407, 443, 445  
   analytic vs. neuromorphic, 146  
   early attempts at, 154–57  
   electronic neurons and, 173  
   latest technology as, 458  
   neuron, 4, 172–73, 428, 443, 446, 452,  
     455  
   peeling the onion and, 148–49  
   of regions, 177–94, 197, 265, 292–93, 428,  
     440, 443, 452, 479  
   reverse engineering and, 4, 25, 143–49,  
     153, 167–94, 196, 197, 428, 439, 538n,  
     541n–47n  
   right level for, 153, 167–69  
   subneural, 169–72, 541n  
   *see also* neuromorphic models  
 brain reverse engineering, 143–203, 265,  
   317, 377, 407, 435, 439, 446, 456, 485,  
     522n, 537n–49n  
 accelerated pace of, 195–98, 293, 428  
 brain compared with computer and,  
   149–53, 461, 463  
 computational capacity and, 122, 127  
 exponential growth of, 73, 144, 196–98  
 GNR age and, 307–8  
 neural nets and, 269–70, 574n  
 at neuron level, 163–67, 440, 444, 530n  
 overview of, 144–49, 537n–38n  
 reverse engineering of computer  
   compared with, 157–58  
   self-understanding and, 4, 198  
   sound localization and, 123–24  
   strong AI and, 84, 93, 194–95, 293, 294,  
     407, 461  
   tools for, 25, 144–45, 158–62, 197  
   *see also* brain models; brain scanning;  
     neuromorphic models  
 brain scanning, 73, 443  
   bandwidth of, 25, 144, 161, 197, 292  
 brain models and, 147, 171–74, 178,  
   292–93, 407  
   destructive, 161–62  
   exponential growth of, 25, 161, 197, 407  
   fMRI and, 150, 158, 160–61  
   imaging time and, 160, 160  
   noninvasive, 158, 159, 162–63, 164, 197  
   price-performance of, 144, 197, 265,  
     292  
   resolution improved in, 25, 158, 159,  
     160–63, 167, 175, 197, 265, 292, 407,  
     428  
   reverse engineering and, 25, 144, 147,  
     158–67, 171–72, 175, 176, 254, 262  
   tools for, 158–62, 197, 428  
   uploading the brain and, 166, 198–202,  
     324, 548n–49n  
   using nanobots, 163–67, 197, 200, 262,  
     293  
 brain simulations, 144, 145, 178, 196, 197,  
   265, 292, 293, 407, 428, 439, 445, 450,  
     452  
   functional, 122–25, 148, 150, 527n, 529n  
   neuromorphic, 122, 124–25, 438, 440,  
     527n, 530n  
   University of Texas cerebellum, 182–83,  
     182, 545n  
 brain stem, 172, 179, 181, 193, 203  
 Brain Tissue Scanner, 161–62  
 Brand, Stewart, 588n  
 Bray, Hiawatha, 535n  
 Bremermann, Hans J., 133, 535n  
 Brenner, Donald W., 562n, 563n  
 Brickell, Edie, 382  
 Bridis, Ted, 598n  
 Brigade Combat Teams (BCTs), 331–32  
 Bright, R. K., 554n  
 Brill, Eric, 287  
 British Columbia Cancer Agency, 514n  
 Britt, Robert Roy, 580n  
 broadband communication, 278  
 Broca, Paul, 173  
 Broderick, Damien, 24, 504n, 569n  
 Brody, Herb, 591n  
 Brooks, David, 601n  
 Brooks, Rodney, 263, 265, 300, 333  
 Rousseau, M. E., 554n  
 Browman, Steve, 597n  
 Brownian motion, 254, 388, 520n, 570n  
 Brumfiel, G., 585n  
 Brun, Todd, 140–41  
 bubonic plague, 398, 402  
 Buchan, Bruce, 286  
 Buchanan, Mark, 592n  
 Buckingham, Edgar, 536n  
 Buddha, 392  
 Buddhism, 380, 387, 388  
 Buechel, C., 543n  
 Büttnerich, Sebastian, 533n  
 buildings, 250, 397  
   as centralized technologies, 340, 409, 420,  
     421  
 Buonomano, Dean, 545n  
 Burch, Greg, 598n  
 Bureau of Labor Statistics, 100  
 Burenhult, G., 502n  
 Burke, Peter, 113–14, 115, 527n  
 Burkhard, Barbara, 542n  
 business, AI systems in, 271, 283–84, 287  
 Business Communication Company, 279

## 610 INDEX

- business cycles, 97  
 business models, 7, 103, 426  
     intellectual property and, 339–40  
     outdated, 96, 97  
 business-to-business (B2B) revenues, 103, 104  
 business-to-consumer (B2C) revenues, 103, 104  
 Busis, Neil A., 537n  
 busy-beaver problems, 455–56, 601n  
 Butler, Samuel, 96, 205, 549n  
 Byrne, John H., 505n  
 CA-125, 282  
 Cacares, M., 505n  
 Cagin, Tahir, 563n  
 calcium, 121, 162, 399  
 calculus, theorem of, 519n  
 California, stem-cell research in, 471  
 California, University of, 113–14, 115, 138, 173, 174, 175, 505n–6n, 527n  
 California Institute of Technology (Caltech), 194, 195, 240  
 Callaway, E., 541n  
 Cambrian explosion, 17, 18, 20, 38, 47, 441  
 cameras, 113, 162  
 Canada, gene therapy in, 216  
 cancer, 210, 212, 399, 544n  
     bioengineered treatments for, 217–18, 409  
     blood-brain barrier and, 165  
     DNA mutations and, 219  
     drugs for, 212, 303, 304  
     evolution used by, 511n  
     gene expression and, 214, 219, 422  
     genetic profiling and, 215  
     nanotechnology and, 233, 243, 255, 303, 306  
     pattern recognition and, 282  
     vaccines for, 217, 218  
 canonical milestones, 19, 20, 502n–3n  
 capital, investment, 96, 106, 339, 395, 524n  
 capitalism, 394, 406  
 carbon, 230, 246, 251, 253  
     in atomic-force microscope, 536n  
     biological life and, 16, 207, 210, 360, 361, 500n  
     in biomass, 399, 425, 595n  
     in biosphere, 33  
     black holes and, 360, 361  
     in Epoch One, 14–15  
     in nanobots, 164, 238, 352, 399, 400  
     in nanotubes, 27, 113, 114, 229, 230, 234–35, 238, 246, 250, 375, 527n  
     in synthesis of diamondoid material, 239–40, 563n  
     three-dimensional shapes and, 15, 85  
     in Zeus, 350  
 carbon dioxide, 244, 249, 252, 306, 400  
 carbon monoxide, 244  
 cardiovascular disease, 581n  
 Carducci, M. A., 554n  
 Carey, John, 580n, 581n  
 Carlisle, Brian, 285  
 Carnegie Mellon University (CMU), 275, 285  
 Carnivore e-mail snooping system, 413  
 Carroll, Lewis, 326  
 Carroll, Rory, 598n  
 cars, 100, 287, 288, 311  
     nanotechnology and, 230, 246, 247, 252  
 case-based reasoning, 285  
 Caspari, Rachel, 218–19  
 Casseday, John, 545n  
 cassette tape, 53, 327  
 cataracts, 549n  
 cats, consciousness of, 467, 468  
 CD-ROMs, 54  
 celebrities, virtual, 318  
*C. elegans*, 221  
 Celera Genomics, 216  
*Cell*, 176, 543n  
 cell membranes, 232, 251, 256–57  
 cell phones, 100, 113, 282, 346, 406, 444, 473  
     in clothing, 312  
     cost of, 95, 338, 339  
     mass use of, 42, 49, 49, 50, 95, 469, 512n  
 cells, 148, 198, 208, 383, 483  
     aging of, 209  
     as computers, 221  
     death of, 215, 218  
     energy for, 219–20, 583n  
     gene expression and, 213, 551n  
     loss and atrophy of, 220  
     toxic, 219  
     transdifferentiation and, 222–23, 471, 556n–57n  
     *see also nucleus; specific kinds of cells*  
 cell therapies, 214, 222–23, 471, 556n–57n  
 cellular automata, 85–91, 93, 359, 518n–22n  
     class 4, 88–91, 88, 93, 520n  
     kinematic, 235  
     predictability and, 88–89, 90, 519n, 521n–22n  
     rule 110 and, 87–89, 88, 523n  
     cellular gliders, 520n  
     cellular logic switch, 221  
 Centers for Disease Control (CDC), 514n

- centralized technologies, 340, 409, 420, 421  
 cerebellum, 68, 124, 125  
   brain reverse engineering and, 144, 147,  
 169, 178–83, 180, 182  
   fiber cells of, 179, 180, 180, 181, 545n  
   genome and, 180  
   muscles and, 179, 181, 260  
   neuromorphic model of, 178–83, 180, 182  
   prediction and, 191  
   skill formation and, 178–79, 194, 260  
     wiring pattern of, 180, 180, 449  
 cerebral palsy, 308  
 Cerf, V., 516n  
 Chaboyer, Brian, 590n  
 Chalmers, David J., 385, 594n  
 Chang, Kenneth, 567n  
 Chang, Xiao Yan, 561n, 562n  
 chaos, 198, 459–62  
   of brain, 148, 149, 151, 152, 178, 198,  
 440, 446, 449, 450, 452, 460, 462, 483  
   evolution and, 40, 41, 45–46, 509n  
   GNR age and, 73  
     pattern recognition and, 441  
 chaos theory, 89, 151, 271, 480  
 chaotic computing, 145, 173, 441, 475  
 character recognition, 97, 265, 294, 337  
 chat rooms, 272  
 chatterbot, 272, 294  
 Chaudhuri, Swades, 248  
 chemical energy, 230  
 chemical industry, 252  
 chemistry, 14–15, 15, 167–68, 411  
 chemotherapy drugs, 511n  
 Cheng, J. C., 552n  
 Chenn, Anjen, 505n  
 chess, 126, 290  
   computer, 8, 146, 274–78, 274, 441, 459,  
 498n  
   recursive search and, 272, 577n–80n  
 chickens, brain-stem neurons in, 172  
 Chiesa, G., 553n  
 children:  
   brain of, 152, 177  
   dyslexic, 175  
   fears of, 241  
   handwriting learned by, 181  
   spindle cells in, 193–94  
 chimpanzees, 20  
   humans compared with, 5, 39, 192, 505n,  
 509n  
   thumbs of, 39, 509n  
 China, 54, 99, 469  
 Chinese Room analogy:  
   of author, 465–66  
   of Searle, 430, 458–66  
 Chinnery, P. F., 555n  
 chips:  
   design of, 122, 231  
   gene (microarrays), 214–15, 552n  
   hippocampal, 188  
   manufacturing of, 42, 119, 122  
   neural, 188, 195  
   neural nets and, 270, 575n  
   silicon, *see* silicon chips  
 chlorinated phenols, 252  
 Choi, Charles, 530n, 537n, 548n  
 cholesterol, 211, 217, 554n  
 Chomsky, Noam, 190  
 Chown, Marcus, 590n  
 chromosomes, 218, 219, 232, 510n  
   evolution of, 42, 92  
   parity errors and, 208  
   X, 510n, 555n–56n  
     Y, 42, 208  
 Church, Alonzo, 453–54, 601n  
 Churchill, Winston, 35, 320, 324  
 Churchland, Patricia, 473  
 Church-Turing thesis, criticism from, 429,  
   453–56, 601n  
 Ciccolo, Nate, 392–93  
 circle of empathy, 386  
 circulatory system, 442, 443  
 cities:  
   as centralized technologies, 340, 409, 420,  
 421  
   early, 17, 18  
 civilization:  
   destruction of, 345–46, 361  
   search for intelligent, *see* SETI  
   type II, 344, 348, 353  
   type III, 344  
 civilization, human-machine, 26, 45  
 destiny of, 3–4, 5, 128, 202, 299, 390  
 nonbiological intelligence derived from,  
   317  
     *see also* Singularity  
 civil liberties, 421–22  
 civil services model, 472  
 Civil War, U.S., 331  
 Clark, Gregory, 587n  
 Clarke, Arthur C., 4, 51, 427  
 Clinical Proteomics Program, 282  
 clock speed, microprocessor, 61, 63, 66  
 cloning:  
   human, 221–25, 556n  
   therapeutic, 214, 220, 221, 222, 224, 256,  
 323  
   transdifferentiation, 222–24, 556n–57n  
 closed systems, second law of  
   thermodynamics and, 510n

## 612 INDEX

- “closed timelike curve” (CTC), 140–41  
 coal, 243, 244, 246  
 cobalt, 119  
 cochlea, 184, 185, 438  
 cochlear canal, 165  
 cochlear implants, 195, 384  
 cocktail-party effect, 184  
 codons, 16, 208, 517n  
 Cognex Corporation, 285  
 cognitive skills, *see specific skills*  
 colds, common, 402, 418  
 Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, 171–72  
 cold war, 374, 396, 401  
 Colicos, Michael A., 175–76  
 Collas, P., 557n  
 colliculus cells, 184  
 Collier, C. P., 528n  
 Collins, Philip G., 527n  
 Colman, A., 556n  
 colon, 304  
 colonization, 352–53  
 colorectal cancer, 552n  
 Colton, Richard J., 563n  
 columnar structures, 160  
 comets, 281, 405–6  
 commerce:  
     e-commerce, 13, 103–5, 104, 263, 264  
     fraud in, 269  
 common operating picture (COP), 332  
 commonsense knowledge, 177, 267, 292  
 communications, communications  
     technologies, 3, 261, 308, 313, 347  
     broadband, 278  
     decentralization of, 396, 406  
     exponential growth in, 35, 76–77, 77,  
     102, 112, 245–46, 470  
     mass adoptions of, 48–50, 48–50, 97,  
     511n–12n  
     military, 332–33  
     nanotechnology and, 248–49, 434  
     personalized customer, 103  
     price-performance of, 77, 77, 243  
     radio transmissions, 344–49, 590n  
     virtual reality and, 341  
     wireless, *see* wireless communications  
         *see also* telecommunications; telephones  
 compact discs, 53, 519n  
 complexity, 44–47, 198, 209  
     of brain, 89, 145, 147, 198, 200, 428–29,  
     430, 442–50, 463, 465, 475, 523n  
     of brain models, 4, 153, 168–69  
     class 4 automata and, 89–90, 91, 522n  
     of digestion, 301  
     of emotion, 192  
     exponential growth of, 20, 358  
     failure rates and, 429, 456  
     increase in, 15, 36–40, 44, 45, 47, 85, 91,  
     93, 359, 360, 389, 398, 476, 507n  
     of neurons, 143–44, 153, 155, 197, 455  
     order compared with, 38–40, 90, 372  
     physics and, 86, 519n  
     probabilistic fractals and, 46  
     of rock vs. human, 37, 508n–9n  
     of software, 428, 437–38  
     of “super-critical” machines, 259  
 complexity theory, 89, 145, 151, 271, 480  
 computational capacity of the human  
     brain, achieving of, 111–42  
     bridge to 3-D molecular computing and,  
     112–15, 526n–28n  
     estimates of, 70, 122–27, 150, 199, 452,  
     506n–7n, 527n, 529n–33n  
     human memory capacity compared with,  
     126–27  
     uploading of personality and, 124–25,  
     199  
 computational limits, 5, 72, 112, 113,  
     127–42, 300, 432, 485–86, 533n–36n  
 Church-Turing thesis and, 453–56, 601n  
 criticism from Malthus and, 427–28,  
     434–35  
 error rate and, 132  
 intelligence in the cosmos and, 349–51,  
     590n–91n  
 memory and computational efficiency  
     and, 136–38  
 nanocomputing and, 133–35  
 pico- and femtotechnology and, 138–39,  
     141, 351, 536n  
 reversible computing and, 130–35, 428,  
     534n  
 Singularity date setting and, 135–36  
 speed of light and, 139–40  
 time travel and, 140–41  
     of universe-scale computer, 364–65,  
     485–86, 592n  
 computer-aided design (CAD), 231  
 computer-assisted instruction (CAI),  
     336–37  
 Computer History Museum, 327  
 computer-integrated manufacturing  
     (CIM), 285  
 computerized physician order-entry  
     (CPOE) system, 283  
 computers, computation, 17, 36, 309, 375  
     analog, 149–50, 442  
     author’s early experience with, 2–3, 64,  
     497n  
     autonomic, 284, 437  
     biological cells as, 221

- biological evolution compared with, 47  
 brain compared with, 149–53, 293, 444  
 brain's interfacing with, 194–95  
 capacity of, 96, 127  
 chaotic, 145, 173, 441, 475  
 chess playing of, 8, 146, 274–78, 274, 441, 459, 498n  
 consciousness of, 430, 458–69  
 decentralization of, 351  
 Dembski's views on, 474–77  
 design of, 40, 45, 62, 71, 434, 481, 499n  
 digital, 148–51, 442, 461  
 doubling of power of, 8, 16, 41–42, 56–66, 57–65, 145, 261, 498n, 506n  
 dualism of, 444–45  
 efficiency of, 136–38, 362  
 exponential growth of, 25, 56–73, 57–65, 67, 69–71, 75, 75, 102, 112, 127, 128, 135, 276, 292, 432, 434, 436, 470, 498n, 514n  
 hacking into, 406, 426, 594n  
 invention of, 17, 18, 38, 40, 45, 86, 93–94  
 invisible, 105, 136, 312  
 inward vs. outward expansion of, 351  
 mechanical, 93–94, 135, 228–29  
 memory of, *see* memory, computer  
 modular approach to, 481  
 Moore's Law and, 35–36, 41–42, 56–66, 57–65, 434  
 nanotechnology and, 133–35, 139, 232–36, 233, 248–49, 349, 412, 434  
 neuronal information processing  
     compared with, 503n, 504n  
 new universe created for, 405  
 nonlinearity required by, 155  
 optimal level of, 21, 29  
 parallel processing in, 129–30, 135, 149, 150, 350, 461, 462  
 price-performance of, 12, 41–42, 45, 56–71, 57–65, 67, 69–71, 100, 102, 125–28, 135–36, 142, 243, 261, 292, 432, 437, 506n, 514n  
 productivity growth and, 100  
 programmable, 445  
 quantum, *see* quantum computing  
 relay-based, 67, 67, 127–28, 434  
 research budgets for, 25, 42, 259  
 reverse engineering of, 157–58  
 reversible, 130–35, 244–45, 350, 428, 534n  
 self-healing, 151  
 software programs for, *see* software  
 speed of, 127, 261, 276, 436  
 spread throughout entire universe, 45, 511n  
 star-scale, 350  
 symbolic, 460–61, 463–64, 468  
 three-dimensional molecular, *see* three-dimensional molecular computing  
 transistors in, 27, 42–43, 45, 63, 63, 67, 67, 150, 151, 153, 434, 498n  
 Turing test and, 25, 263, 286, 292, 504n–5n  
 typesetting on, 54  
 universal, 91, 94, 139, 228, 523n  
 universe-scale, 364–65  
 vacuum tubes in, 45, 56, 67, 67, 434  
 viruses for, *see* software viruses  
*see also* laptop computers; notebook computers; personal computers; supercomputers  
 conditioning, 182–83  
 Congress, U.S., 422, 594n, 599n  
 connectionism, 155–56  
 consciousness, 86, 190, 191, 326, 338, 369, 394  
     criticism from ontology and, 458–69  
     as emergent pattern, 463–64, 467–68  
     of nonbiological intelligence, 376–80, 385, 475  
 quantum computing and, 201, 429, 450–52  
 Singularity and, 374–82, 384  
 spindle cells and, 468  
 spirituality and, 388  
 subjectivity and, 378–80  
     of universe, 375, 388, 390  
*Consilience* (Wilson), 195  
 “constructive destruction” process, 114  
 consumers, power of, 104  
 contact lenses, 312, 472  
 contraception, 321, 433  
 contradiction, 152  
 Cooley, J. W., 600n  
 Copernicus, Nicolaus, 433  
 Coren, R., 502n  
 coronary artery disease, 302  
 Correlogic Systems, 282  
 cortex, cerebral, 27, 157, 179, 189–94  
     architecture of, 68, 505n  
     auditory, 124  
     frontal, 176  
     frontoinsular, 193  
     inferotemporal, 186  
     insula regions of, 166, 193, 314  
     MEG and, 160  
     motor, 175  
     prefrontal, 170  
     spindle cells in, 191–94, 192  
     tactile input and, 174

## 614 INDEX

- cortex, cerebral (*cont.*)  
     V5 region of, 156  
     visual, 156, 172, 176, 181, 530n
- cosmological constant, 359, 361
- Cossman, J., 552n
- Coteus, Paul, 533n
- Coull, J. T., 543n
- Council of Europe, 471
- “Countdown to Singularity” chart:  
     linear plot of, 18, 18, 501n  
     logarithmic plot of, 17, 17, 501n
- Covey, Ellen, 545n
- Cowan, W. M., 532n, 538n
- CPEB protein, 176, 199–200, 543n
- Craig, Arthur, 193
- Cray 1 supercomputer, 535n
- C-reactive protein, 211
- creativity, 2, 128, 145, 476  
     in GNR age, 340, 341, 398  
     human intelligence and, 4, 9  
     love and, 485  
     recursive search and, 273, 577n–80n  
     Singularity and, 21, 389
- credit-card fraud, 269, 276, 284
- Crick, Francis, 206, 207, 549n
- Cristofori, Bartolommeo, 53
- criticisms, 427–83, 599n–602n  
     from analog processing, 428, 442  
     from the Church-Turing thesis, 429, 453–56  
     from the complexity of neural processing, 428–29, 442–50  
     from failure rates, 429, 456  
     from holism, 431, 479–83  
     from incredulity, 432–33  
     from likelihood of government regulation, 430–31, 470–73  
     from lock-in, 429–30, 457–58  
     from Malthus, 427–28, 433–35  
     from microtubules and quantum computing, 429, 450–52  
     from ontology, 430, 458–69  
     panopoly of, 427–33  
     from rich-poor divide, 430, 469–70  
     from software, 428, 435–42  
     from theism, 431, 473–78
- Crosby, Alfred W., 595n
- Crowley, Justin, 523n, 539n
- cruise missiles, 255, 279–80, 335
- cryonics, 384
- Cuban missile crisis, 401
- Cullen, Steve, 513n
- cuneiform, 536n
- curved surfaces, Bernoulli’s principle and, 265
- Cutcher-Gershenfeld, Joel, 472, 602n
- cybermirror, 315
- Cybernetics* (Wiener), 86
- cybernetic totalism, 380, 435
- cyberwarfare, 333, 335
- cyberweapons, 300
- cyborgs, 309, 377
- CYC (enCYClopedia), 267, 291–92
- Cyclomatic Complexity Metric, 437–38
- cystic fibrosis, 549n
- Dahan, M., 586n
- DAISI (Document and Image Storage Invention), 328, 329
- Damasio, Antonio R., 193, 548n
- Dana Farber Cancer Center, 218
- Daptobacter* bacteria, 297, 298, 583n
- “Dark Winter,” 398, 595n
- Darnell, James, 549n
- DARPA, *see* Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency
- Darwin, Charles, 433
- “Darwin, Charles,” 31–33, 367, 381, 425–26
- “Darwin Among the Machines” (Butler), 205
- data-compression techniques, 36–38, 47, 507n–8n  
     redundancy and, 36, 508n, 516n, 517n
- data mining, 265
- Dautenhahn, Kerstin, 548n
- Davis, Tamara M., 592n
- Dawkins, Richard, 440, 600n
- Dayan, Peter, 170, 542n
- death, 7, 9, 320–23, 373, 398, 470  
     of author’s father, 211, 326  
     biological evolution and, 320, 321  
     of cells, 215, 218  
     in gene-therapy trials, 416–17  
     from heart disease, 211, 217, 373, 413, 418  
     inevitability of, 320, 326  
     mutations and, 219  
     religious view of, 368, 372, 374  
     from SARS virus, 402  
     tragedy of, 329, 372  
     in war, 330–31, 331, 409
- decentralization, 396, 420–21, 473  
     of computation, 351  
     democratization and, 406, 408  
     of work, 105, 122, 340–41
- decision making, 8, 190, 191  
     expert systems and, 266–67  
     by unmanned spacecraft, 280–81
- decision (halting) problem, 453, 601n
- Deep Blue, 274–77, 441, 459

- deep brain stimulation, 195, 585n  
 Deep Fritz software, 274–78, 441  
*Deep Space One*, 280–81  
 Deep Thought machine, 275  
 Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA), 194, 284, 328, 333, 334, 588n  
 Defense Department, U.S., 312, 331, 594n  
 Defense Ministry, British, 594n  
 defensive technologies for GNR age, 408–10, 416–26, 598n–99n  
 deflation, 65, 101–8, 245  
 DeGaspari, J., 584n  
 de Grey, Aubrey, 212–13, 219–21, 321, 587n  
 dehydrogenase, 247  
 Dekker, Cees, 527n  
 Delio, Michelle, 582n  
 Dembski, William A., 431, 473–78, 483, 602n  
 democracy, 20, 152, 395, 396, 406, 408, 498n  
 dendrites, 145, 153, 170–73, 178, 180, 197, 202, 383, 428, 452, 530n  
     apical, 191–92, 192  
     basal, 192  
     defined, 124  
     morphology of, 155  
     nonlinearities in, 124, 137, 148, 151  
     spines of, 171–72, 173, 174  
 dendritic cells, cancer and, 217–18  
 Dennett, Daniel, 191, 467, 473, 548n  
 Denning, Peter J., 167  
 Denton, Michael, 431, 479–83, 599n, 602n  
 depressions, 99, 102  
 Derocher, Robert J., 582n  
 DeRose, James, 515n  
 Desai, T. A., 584n  
 Desai, Tejal A., 568n  
 Descartes, René, 173  
 Desert Storm campaign, 284  
 De Silva, H., 560n  
 desktop cold fusion, 250, 567n  
 developing countries, *see* underdeveloped countries  
 development stage, 52  
 De Vos, Alexis, 566n  
 DeWan, George, 597n  
 Dewey, David, 600n  
 diabetes, 212, 303, 549n  
     type 1, 223, 255, 557n  
     type 2, 210, 211, 225, 302  
 Diamond, M. C., 549n  
 diamondoid assembler, 229–30, 234, 238, 239–40  
 DiCarlo, James, 194  
 Dickens, Charles, 396  
 Diehl, Michael R., 528n  
 digestive system, 234, 238, 301–5, 307, 386  
 digital, digital operations:  
     analog operations vs., 14, 126, 147, 149–50, 308, 428, 442, 461, 519n  
     in author's archive, 327  
     in brain, 71, 85, 126, 147–51, 442, 483, 519n  
     cameras, 113  
     disks and tapes, 327–28, 588n  
     pianos, 53  
     as theory of physics, 86–87, 518n–22n  
 Digital Biology Interest Group, 288  
 digital divide, 95  
 Dijkstra, E. W., 56  
 Dingel, B. B., 516n  
 dinosaurs, 222  
 diodes, light-emitting, 245  
 dioxins, 253  
 disabled, 189, 195  
 disaster zones, 286  
 discount rate, 109–10, 526n  
 disease, 100, 116, 209  
     biological evolution and, 511n  
     brain damage and, 177  
     brain reverse engineering and, 144  
     degenerative, reversal of, 210, 217–21, 553n–55n  
     elimination of, 205, 206, 241, 259, 396, 424  
     *see also specific diseases*  
 disks, digital, 327–28  
 disorder, 38, 40, 510n, 520n  
 Dittmer, W. U., 560n  
 diversity, 152, 225, 424  
     chaos and, 40, 41, 45–46  
     genetic, 402  
 DNA, 11, 20, 45, 86, 218–23, 378, 386, 483, 551n  
     complementary (cDNA), 551n  
     computing with, 112, 117–18, 119, 529n–30n  
     damaged, 397, 552n  
     in Epoch Two, 15, 16, 47  
     in Epoch Three, 16  
     errors in, 207–8, 233, 254, 256, 300, 471  
     fetal, 168  
     in gene therapy, 215–16, 553n  
     information in, 15, 16, 38, 40, 117, 207, 232, 518n  
     junk, 510n, 516n, 517n–18n  
     as life's computer, 207–10  
     military uses of, 334  
     mutations of, 208, 219

## 616 INDEX

- DNA (*cont.*)  
 nanotechnology and, 232, 233, 235–36, 237, 242, 251, 397, 412  
 physical constants compared with, 362  
 RNA interference and, 214  
 of SARS virus vs. HIV, 398  
 self-replication of, 16, 47, 116, 117, 118, 207–8, 235, 529n  
 sequencing, 73–74, 85, 470, 514n  
 structure and behavior of, 207–8, 549n  
 transdifferentiation and, 223, 471  
 2-bit base pairs of, 85, 207, 209–10, 516n, 517n  
 Doctorow, Cory, 271–72  
 dogs, consciousness of, 467, 468  
*Dolly the Sheep*, 221  
 Dombeck, Daniel, 163  
 Domjan, Michael, 542n  
 Donovan, 300  
 dopamine, 303  
 dorsal pathway, 175  
 Dorus, Steve, 506n  
 Doyle, Arthur Conan, 570n  
 Drake, Frank, 344, 590n  
 Drake equation, 342, 344–49, 590n  
 DRAM (dynamic random access memory), 57, 58, 58, 59, 66  
 Drexler, K. Eric, 111, 141, 236–40, 242, 245, 535n, 558n, 559n, 560n, 561n, 563n, 564n, 568n, 595n, 598n  
 as founder of nanotechnology, 139, 228–31, 395  
 on MNT manufacturing safeguards, 400  
 molecular assembler idea of, 228–31, 234, 236–37  
 nanocomputer design of, 135, 228–29  
 drugs, 371  
   for AIDS, 95, 470  
   antiangiogenic, 218, 222  
   antirejection, 223, 557n  
   antiviral, 417, 422  
   biological evolution and, 511n  
   cancer, 212, 303, 304  
   cholesterol-lowering (statin), 217  
   development of, 209, 213, 259, 282  
   genetic profiling and, 214–15  
   as information technology, 470  
   nanotechnology and, 242–43, 303, 583n  
   to prevent weight gain, 11–12, 303  
   to promote neurogenesis, 177  
   to reverse atherosclerosis, 217  
   smart, 100, 212–15, 251, 256, 303–4, 323  
 Dubois, Charles, 196  
 Dudley, Gary, 538n  
 Duke University, 117, 118, 194–95  
 Dulberger, E. R., 512n  
 Dumé, Belle, 536n  
 Dutta, A. K., 516n  
 DVDs, 54  
 dynamite, 404  
 dyslexia, 175, 337, 589n  
 Dyson, Freeman, 350, 359, 591n  
 Dyson Sphere, 350  
 Dzegilenko, Fedor N., 562n, 563n  
 ear, 123, 165  
 Earth:  
   asteroid collisions with, 20, 40, 398, 405–6  
   biomass of, *see* biomass  
   as center of universe, 342, 433  
   comet collision with, 405–6  
   hot core of, 246  
   magnetic field of, 281  
   mass of, 349  
   meteor collisions with, 398  
   NTT model of, 113  
   water chemistry on, 239  
 eating, 301–5, 307  
 eavesdropping, 333, 354  
 Eberhart, Russell C., 589n  
 Echelon system, 280  
*E. coli*, 236, 551n  
 e-commerce, 13, 103–5, 104, 263, 264  
 economy, economic growth, 128  
   GNR age and, 98, 230–31, 396–97, 406, 410  
   information technology and, 65, 107, 107, 525n  
   law of accelerating returns and, 96–110, 433, 524n–26n  
   in World Bank report, 99, 338, 396, 470  
 Edelman, G. M., 532n, 540n, 538n  
 Edelman, Gerald, 201  
 Edgar, B., 502n  
 Edison, Thomas, 52, 53  
 education, 202, 294, 336–37  
   of AI, 202–3, 294  
   exponential growth of, 108, 108, 525n  
   software for, 175, 337, 341, 589n  
   *see also* learning  
 egg cells, 221–22, 553n  
*Eighth Day of Creation, The* (Judson), 550n  
 Einstein, Albert, 133, 355, 361, 388, 521n, 570n, 592n  
   general relativity theory of, 341, 355, 378, 500n, 503n, 520n  
   parietal lobes of, 202  
   on simplicity, 39, 519n  
   special relativity theory of, 341, 354, 520n

- Einstein-Rosen bridges, 355  
 Eisenach, J. A., 600n  
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 72  
 Eldering, C., 600n  
 Eldredge, Niles, 510n–11n  
 electricity, 17, 18, 244  
     nanotechnology and, 114, 230, 248, 249,  
         250, 252  
     prions and, 116–17  
     from solar power, 249, 250  
 electrocardiograms (ECGs), diagnosing of, 8, 276, 281–82  
 electromagnetic-coupling constant, 499n  
 electromagnetic fields, 131  
 electromagnetic force, 140  
 electromagnetic radiation, communication with (radio transmission), 344–49, 590n  
 electromagnetic technologies, 76, 434  
 electromechanical paradigm, 67, 67, 127–28, 434  
 electron-beam lithography, 113  
 electronic circuits, 27, 71, 503n, 504n  
 electronic neurons, 172  
 electronics, 3, 53, 54–55, 73, 227, 242, 245, 347, 444  
     communications bridge between biological information and, 308, 313  
     contemporary process of, 122  
     democratization and, 406  
     disposal problems and, 251  
     nanotechnology and, 227, 407  
     portable, 56, 113, 247  
     price-performance of, 111–12, 526n  
     value of, 339  
*Electronics*, 111  
 electrons, 114, 141, 355, 499n  
     in atoms, 14, 85, 131  
     computing with spin of, *see* spintronics  
     as digital vs. analog phenomena, 519n  
     movies of movement of, 138  
     quantum effects and, 119, 238  
     transistor travel times of, 56, 61  
 elements, 14–15  
     *see also specific elements*  
 elimination process, 304–5  
 Ellis, Havelock, 376  
 e-mail, 30–31, 78, 255–56  
     FBI snooping on, 413  
     spam filters for, 267–68  
 embryos, cloning and, 222, 555n–56n  
 Emerson, J. J., 510n  
 emotional intelligence, 8, 28, 124, 389  
     machine, 28–29, 145, 377–79, 385  
     spindle cells and, 191–94, 192  
 emotions, 300, 310, 315–16, 319, 341, 475  
 encryption codes, 121, 354, 412, 419  
 encryption trapdoor, 413, 422  
 encyclopedias, 54, 363  
 endangered species, preservation of, 222  
 endocrine (hormonal) system, 163, 257, 325, 475  
     artificial, 243, 306–7  
     bandwidth of, 200, 443  
     circulatory system and, 442, 443  
 endostatin, 218  
 endothelial cells, 163, 165, 210, 216  
 energy, 32, 33, 243–50, 339, 407  
     black holes and, 7, 363, 503n  
     cell aging and, 209, 552n  
     cellular, 219–20, 583n  
     centralized, 420, 421  
     computational limits and, 72, 113, 128–34, 129, 136, 300, 349–51, 427–28, 432, 434–35, 533n  
     cost of, 96, 243, 246, 249–50  
     as digital vs. analog, 14  
     distributed, 421  
     Dyson Sphere and, 350  
     efficiencies in the use of, 243, 244, 248–49, 566n  
     fossil fuels as source of, *see* coal; oil, oil industry  
     information's relationship with, 86, 87, 243, 457, 522n  
     lock-in and, 429, 430, 457  
     for nanotechnology, 230, 238, 244, 245, 352  
     nanotechnology-based, 133, 243–50, 340, 395, 397, 430, 434, 457  
     nonbiological intelligence's saturating of, 15, 21, 29, 45, 364, 375, 389, 511n  
     patterns of, 325, 383, 385, 431, 474  
     potential, 133  
     recycling of, 249  
     renewable, 243, 244, 251, 372, 395, 421, 434, 457  
     for smart-dust systems, 334  
     solar, *see* solar energy  
     spintronics and, 118  
     storage of, 246, 247, 248, 421, 434, 457  
     total metabolic output of, 249  
     transmission of, 246–47  
     transportation of, 246, 247, 340  
     utilization of, 244–46  
     wind, 243, 244, 334  
     worldwide requirements for, 243–44  
     wormholes and, 355, 356  
 Energy Department, U.S., 247, 567n  
 Enger, John, 524n

## 618 INDEX

- engineered negligible senescence, 213  
*Engines of Creation* (Drexler), 111, 139, 228  
 enhancers, 551n  
 ENIAC, 56  
*Enough* (McKibben), 410  
 entertainment, 259, 288, 339–40  
 entropy, 39–40, 130, 134, 510n, 520n  
 entropy rate, 508n  
 “Entscheidungsproblem,” *see* decision (halting) problem  
 environment:  
     cleaning up of, 241, 249, 251, 372, 397, 410  
     complexity of, 449, 475  
     computing distributed in, 105, 136, 312  
     diversity and, 45–46  
     energy and, 243, 246, 249  
     entropy and, 130  
     exponential growth and, 44, 128, 433  
     factory farming and, 224  
     gene expression and, 551n  
     nanotechnology and, 229, 230, 250–53, 259  
     survival and, 39  
     virtual-reality, 105, 312, 314, 337, 340, 341  
     voxel (three-dimensional pixel) maps of, 285  
 environmentalists, 391, 395, 414–15  
 enzymes, 147, 207, 208, 217, 218, 238, 301, 306, 482, 550n  
     digestive, 168  
     DNA computing and, 117, 530n  
     as molecular machines, 231–32  
     nanotechnology and, 238–39, 247  
     *see also specific enzymes*  
 epigenetic information, 16, 147  
 epilepsy, 188, 216  
 epithelium, 165  
 Epoch One, 14–15, 15  
 Epoch Two, 15, 16, 47  
 Epoch Three, 15, 16, 47  
 Epoch Four, 15, 16–20, 17–20, 47  
 Epoch Five, 14, 15, 20–21, 40, 47, 205, 367  
 Epoch Six, 14, 15, 21, 32, 367, 390  
 equity markets, *see* stock, stock market  
 equivalence principle, 136–38, 536n  
 esophagus, upper, 307  
 ethanol, 247  
 ethical issues:  
     biotechnology and, 221–22, 223, 224, 553n  
     consciousness and, 379  
     defensive technologies and, 416  
     genetic engineering and, 402  
     nanotechnology and, 229, 418, 423  
     SETI and, 348  
     xenografts and, 418, 598n  
 “Ethical Issues in Advanced Artificial Intelligence” (Bostrom), 260  
 “Ethics for Intelligent Machines” (Bostrom), 369  
 ETI, *see* extraterrestrial intelligence; SETI  
 eukaryotic evolution, 17, 18, 450, 583n  
 Eumenes II, 54  
 Europe:  
     bubonic plague in, 398, 402  
     GMOs in, 471  
 European Commission, 414  
 Evans, Thomas, 569n, 570n  
 event horizon, 7, 29, 486–87  
     gravity in, 23, 363, 486, 503n  
 Everett, Hugh, 500n–501n  
 evolution:  
     complexity increases and, 36–39, 44, 45, 47, 389, 476, 507n  
     farsighted, 47–50  
     indirection and, 14, 15, 16, 30, 40–41, 92, 94  
     of language, 190  
     law of accelerating returns and, *see* accelerating returns, law of  
     as learning paradigm, 152  
     as open system, 40, 41, 42  
     order and, 14, 15, 20, 36–45, 47, 509n  
     patterns and, 14–21, 389  
     positive feedback in, 40, 41  
     as runaway phenomenon, 32  
     self-replicating nanotechnology and, 418  
     six epochs of, 14–21, 15, 17–20  
     of universes, 360, 361  
     *see also* biological evolution; technology evolution  
 evolutionary (genetic) algorithms, 38–39, 42, 91–93, 270–72, 405, 455, 480–81  
     in AI applications, 280, 281, 284, 288  
     basic schema for, 575n–76n  
     defined, 539n  
     evaluation function for, 272  
     neural nets combined with, 271, 278–79  
     order in, 38–39  
     pattern recognition and, 92, 152, 271, 461  
*Evolution of Complexity by Means of Natural Selection* (Bonner), 509n  
 existential risks, 400–408, 422, 495n–96n  
 exomuscle, 332  
 experience beamers, 316, 379  
 expert systems, 266–67, 280, 282–83  
 exponential growth, 425, 486

- of brain reverse engineering, 73, 144, 196–98  
 of brain scanning, 25, 161, 197, 407  
 of communications, 35, 76–77, 77, 102, 112, 245–46, 470  
 of complexity, 20, 358  
 of computing, 25, 56–73, 57–65, 67, 69–71, 75, 75, 102, 112, 127, 128, 135, 276, 292, 432, 434, 436, 470, 498n, 514n  
 criticism from Malthus and, 427–28, 433–34  
 in DNA sequencing, 74, 74, 470, 514n  
 double, 12, 25, 27, 28, 41–42, 56, 506n  
 of education, 108, 108, 525n  
 GNR and, 73, 227, 245–46  
 of information technologies, 3, 9, 25, 35, 72, 84, 85, 109, 245–46, 265, 377, 385, 429, 433–35, 457, 469, 470, 491–96, 504n  
 “knee of the curve” and, 9, 10, 97, 154  
 of knowledge, 9, 73, 105, 302, 396  
 limits of, 128, 433–34  
 linear growth vs., 8, 10–14, 10, 97–98, 108, 109, 137  
 Moore’s Law and, *see* Moore’s Law  
 nearly vertical phase of, 24  
 of nonbiological intelligence, 257, 300, 316, 377, 407  
 of order, 20, 45  
 paradigms and, 42–46, 43, 44, 263–64  
 in productivity, 98–101, 98, 99, 101  
 of quantum computing, 121  
 rabbits in Australia and, 128, 433  
*see also* accelerating returns, law of  
 “Exponential Growth of Computing” chart, 70, 70, 125, 135  
 extinction, 222, 409, 511n, 588n  
 extracellular aggregates, 220  
 extraterrestrial intelligence (ETI), 372, 406  
*search for, see* SETI  
 eyeglasses, 105, 312, 472  
 eyes, 130, 186–87, 187, 482  
 facial animation, 294–95  
 factoring large numbers, 121, 354, 530n  
 factory farming, 224, 379  
 famine, 406  
 Fandel, D., 512n  
*Fantastic Voyage* (Kurzweil and Grossman), 210, 217, 323  
 Fantastic-Voyage.net, 490  
 Faraday, Michael, 326  
 Fast ForWord, 175  
 fat cells, 12, 219, 303  
 fat insulin receptor (FIR) gene, 12, 303  
 FATKAT (Financial Accelerating Transactions by Kurzweil Adaptive Technologies), 569n  
 fats, dietary, 301  
 Fay, R., 545n  
 FBI, 392, 413, 421  
 FDA, *see* Food and Drug Administration  
 fear, 241, 541n  
 Feder, Barnaby J., 564n  
 Federal Reserve Board, 97  
 feedforward sequence, 154, 170, 186, 574n  
 Feigenbaum, Edward A., 295–96, 582n  
 Feigenbaum test (FT), 295–96  
 Feinstein Amendment, 594n  
 Feldham, Jim, 591n  
 Felsenfeld, Gary, 549n  
 femtotechnology, 138–39, 351  
 Fenniri, Hicham, 528n  
 Feringa, Ben, 234  
 Fermi, Enrico, 348  
 Fermi Paradox, 348, 357–59  
 ferromagnetic metallic alloys, 119  
 fetuses, cloning of, 221  
 Feynman, Richard P., 86, 226, 227, 228, 320, 558n  
 Feynman Gate, 534n  
 fiber cells:  
     climbing, 180, 180, 181  
     mossy, 179, 180, 182, 545n  
 fiber optics, 76, 346  
 field-emission displays (FEDs), 253  
 fimbriae, 236  
 finance, 413, 449  
     AI systems in, 283, 284, 287, 294  
     *see also* stock, stock market  
 fine-structure constant, *see* alpha  
 fingers, 174  
     *see also* thumbs  
 Finkel, Leif H., 162, 164, 530n, 541n  
 Finn, O. J., 554n  
 firewalls, 256, 257  
 firmware, 444  
 First Union Home Equity Bank, 284  
 Fitch, Tecumseh, 190  
 flash memory, 54, 113, 115, 116  
 Fleischman, Martin, 567n  
 Florence, University of, 288  
 flu, 398, 402  
 flying machines, 457–58  
 FocalPoint, 282–83  
 Focus, 309, 586n  
 Fodor, Jerry A., 387, 594n  
 Fogg, D. K., 552n  
 foglets, 28, 29, 33, 310, 325, 506n

## 620 INDEX

- Foiles, P., 555*n*  
 Foley, E. T., 562*n*  
 food, food supply, 301, 339  
     cloning of, 224  
     in digestive tract, 386  
     genetically modified, 406, 414–15, 471  
     nanotechnology and, 251  
     spybots and, 406  
 food additives, 215  
 Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 12, 195, 217, 282, 412, 416, 585*n*  
 foreign languages, translation of, 288, 292, 313, 337  
 Foresight Institute, 558*n*, 584*n*  
     guidelines of, 229, 395, 411, 418–19, 598*n*  
 forgetting, 176–77, 543*n*  
 Forró, László, 526*n*  
 Fortran, 89  
 forward internal models, 179  
 fossil fuels, *see* coal; oil, oil industry  
 Founds, H., 555*n*  
 Fountain, Henry, 536*n*  
 four-dimensional network, 520*n*  
 Fourier transforms, 438  
 Foveon, 533*n*  
 Fox, Armando, 284  
 fractals, 89, 522*n*  
     brain and, 46–47, 68, 446–49  
     defined, 68, 447  
 Francis of Assisi, Saint, 382  
 Franklin, Benjamin, 382–83  
 Franks, Tommy, 334  
 Frantz, Gene, 533*n*  
 fraud, detection of, 269, 276, 283, 284  
 Fredkin, Edward, 86, 87, 127, 518*n*–19*n*, 533*n*, 534*n*  
     reversible computing and, 130, 131–32  
 Freeman, Walter J., 538*n*  
 free will, 382, 521*n*–22*n*  
 Freitas, Robert, Jr., 133, 230, 238, 403, 506*n*, 535*n*, 536*n*, 537*n*, 541*n*, 548*n*, 557*n*–60*n*, 561*n*, 562*n*, 563*n*, 566*n*, 568*n*, 584*n*, 585*n*, 587*n*, 591*n*, 595*n*, 596*n*, 597*n*, 600*n*  
     on biological age, 253  
     brain scanning and, 164–66  
     on brain-uploading system, 548*n*–49*n*  
     on energy, 249, 566*n*  
     on life expectancy, 323  
     on nanobot problems, 399, 400, 411–12, 425  
     nanomedicine and, 254, 255, 305–6, 584*n*  
     robotic probes advocated by, 591*n*  
     sentience quotient of, 536*n*  
     vasculoid design of, 306  
 Fremouw, Thane, 545*n*  
 French, Robert M., 569*n*  
 Freud, Sigmund, 176  
     “Freud, Sigmund,” 202, 203, 317–18, 381, 458, 475  
 Friedman, Scott, 547*n*  
 Frisch, Max, 341  
 Friston, K. J., 143, 537*n*, 543*n*  
 Fromherz, Peter, 586*n*, 587*n*  
 Frontier Medical Institute, 550*n*  
 frontoinsular cortex, 193  
 fructose, 248  
 fuel cells, 133, 230, 238, 244, 246, 247–48, 334, 340, 397  
     energy storage in, 247, 421, 434, 457  
 Fuerth, Leon, 470, 471–72  
 Fujishima, Akira, 567*n*  
 Fulford, Benjamin, 526*n*  
 functional magnetic-resonance imaging (fMRI), 150, 156, 158, 160–61, 175, 176, 193  
 fundamentalism, 498*n*  
     environmentalist, 414–15  
     GNR impact and, 338, 340–41  
     humanist, 415, 471  
     religious, 414  
 Fuster, J. M., 542*n*  
 future, 3–4, 5, 7, 299  
     misunderstanding of, 10–14, 240–41  
     prediction of, 432  
 Future Combat System (FCS), 331–33  
 FutureGen, 244  
 Future of Life conference (2003), 11–12, 499*n*  
 Future Route, 284  
 Gabriel, Richard, 569*n*  
 Gabrieli, John, 175, 176–77  
 Gage, Fred H., 177, 544*n*  
 galaxies, 357, 390  
     Hubble distance and, 354  
     Milky Way, 342–48, 590*n*  
     stars vs., 281  
 Gall, W. E., 532*n*, 538*n*  
 Gallant, J., 547*n*  
 Gallaway, J., 595*n*  
 gallium arsenide, 119, 138, 251  
 game-playing programs:  
     for chess, 274–78, 441, 459  
     recursive search and, 272–73, 577*n*–80*n*  
 Gan, Wen-Biao, 172  
 Ganer, Alan G., 599*n*  
 ganglion cells, 187  
 Gardner, James, 359, 361–62, 366, 592*n*, 602*n*

- Gardner, Timothy, 221  
 Garfinkel, S. L., 555*n*  
 Gargini, Paolo, 112, 526*n*  
 Gartner, John, 567*n*, 582*n*  
 gas:  
     curved surfaces and, 265  
     energy from, 243, 244, 247, 250, 252,  
         420  
     prediction of properties of, 168, 432  
 gates, 111  
     logic, *see* logic gates  
 "Gates, Bill," 374–76  
 Gell-Mann, Murray, 37, 38, 508*n*  
 gender, change in, 318–19  
 gene chips (microarrays), 214–15, 552*n*  
 gene expression, 16, 147, 213–16, 283,  
     551*n*–53*n*, 556*n*, 557*n*  
     nanobots and, 232–33  
     peptides and, 213, 223, 232  
     RNA interference and, 12, 214, 256, 323,  
         417, 422, 551*n*  
     suppression of, 219, 323, 422  
 General Dynamics, 235  
 General Electric, 271  
 General Problem Solver (GPS) program,  
     264, 273, 569*n*  
 general relativity theory, 341, 355, 378,  
     500*n*, 503*n*, 520*n*  
 genes, genetics, 16, 27, 107, 168, 282,  
     482–83  
     of chimpanzees vs. humans, 5, 505*n*  
     defective, 214, 553*n*  
     as disposition, 225  
     fat insulin receptor (FIR), 12, 303  
     mutations and, *see* mutations  
     protection of, 42  
     regulatory sequences of, 551*n*  
     revolution in, 73, 84, 205–27, 299–300,  
         549*n*–57*n*; *see also* biotechnology  
     in sexual reproduction, 46  
     "suicide," 219  
 gene splicing, 418, 423, 482  
 gene therapy, 215–17, 219, 220, 256, 323,  
     553*n*  
 genetic algorithms (GAs), *see* evolutionary  
     (genetic) algorithms  
 genetically modified organisms (GMOs),  
     406, 414–15, 471  
 genetic disorders, 553*n*  
 genetic engineering, 28, 301  
     environmentalist campaign against, 391  
     viruses and, 206, 393, 398, 402–3  
 genetic errors, cloning and, 221, 556*n*  
 genetic modification, 116–17, 171  
 genetic profiling, uses of, 214–15  
 genome, human, 13, 145, 225, 600*n*  
     aging and, 221  
     brain and, 89, 147, 180, 428–29, 440,  
         443–44, 523*n*  
     compression of, 89, 147, 206–7, 443, 448,  
         449, 482, 508*n*, 516*n*–17*n*, 523*n*, 538*n*  
     DNA sequencing and, 73–74, 73, 74, 85,  
         514*n*  
     fractal designs and, 46, 47  
     information content of, 46, 47, 206–7,  
         516*n*–17*n*, 522*n*  
     proteins and, 42, 225, 510*n*, 517*n*  
     reverse engineering of, 517*n*  
 genome, virus, 553*n*  
 genomics, 323  
 geothermal technologies, 243, 244, 246  
 Gerberding, Julie, 514*n*  
 Gerla, Mario, 589*n*  
 Germany, Germans, 2, 138, 188, 195, 308,  
     536*n*  
 Gianaro, Catherine, 506*n*  
 Gilbert, S. F., 551*n*  
 Gilder, George, 370, 394, 497*n*  
 Giorelli, Giulio, 369  
 giraffe, brain of, 4, 169  
 Gisin, Nicolas, 353–54  
 Glenn, Jerome C., 565*n*  
 glial cells, 195  
 Glickstein, M., 544*n*, 545*n*  
 glucose, 124, 230, 232, 399, 530*n*  
     blood-brain barrier and, 163, 165  
     in fuel cells, 230, 238, 248, 306  
     nanomedicine and, 238, 243, 307  
     as nutrient, 301  
 glycogen, 305  
 GMOs, *see* genetically modified organisms  
 GNR (Genetics, Nanotechnology, Robotics)  
     age, 205–98, 407, 549*n*–83*n*  
     defensive technologies for, *see* defensive  
         technologies for GNR age  
     economic growth from, 98, 230–31,  
         396–97, 406, 410  
     existential risks of, 406–7, 422  
     exponential growth and, 73, 227, 245–46  
     impact of, *see* impacts, GNR  
     information and, 84, 206–7, 210, 231,  
         245–46, 261  
     intertwined benefits and dangers of, of,  
         396–400  
     Joy's concerns about, 391, 394–95  
     peril vs. promise of, 391–426, 427,  
         594*n*–99*n*  
     relinquishment of, 12, 395, 406, 407–8,  
         410–16, 423  
     synergy and, 73

## 622 INDEX

- GNR (Genetics, Nanotechnology, Robotics) age (*cont.*)  
 wealth creation from, 13, 107, 338, 396–97, 410  
*see also* biotechnology; nanotechnology; robots, robotics; strong AI
- goats, transgenic, 222
- God, 15, 360, 375, 389–90, 474, 476, 477 “playing,” 299
- Goda, Yukiko, 176
- Goddard, William A., III, 563n
- Gödel, Kurt, 453–54, 601n
- Godling’s Glossary* (Transend), 198
- God parameters, 92
- Goertzel, Ben, 279, 580n, 599n
- Golden Rice, 414–15
- Goldman-Rakic, P. S., 543n
- Goldstein, C. D., 535n
- Golgi cells, 182, 545n
- Golub, T. R., 552n
- Gompers, Paul, 524n
- Good, Irving John, 22, 23
- Goodall, Randall, 512n
- Google, 286
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 406
- Gordon, Theodore J., 565n
- gorillas, 192
- Gosney, John, 58n
- Gould, Stephen Jay, 487, 510n–11n, 602n
- Graham, S., 555n
- grandfather paradox, 140–41
- grandmother hypothesis, 218–19, 302
- granule cell, 180, 181, 182, 544n
- graphics programs, 46
- gravitational constant, 499n
- gravity, 356, 362, 486  
 body’s sensations of, 165  
 event horizon and, 23, 363, 486, 503n  
 general relativity theory and, 520n  
 overcoming of, 364  
 quantum, 14
- gray dust scenario, 400
- gray goo, 399–400, 416
- gray lichens scenario, 400
- gray plankton scenario, 400
- Grayson, A., 584n
- Grayson, Richards, 564n
- Great Depression, 99, 102
- “Great Principles of Computing” (Denning), 167
- Greeks, ancient, 458
- Greenpeace, 391, 414–15
- Greten, T. F., 554n
- Grey, Aubrey D. N. J. de, 551n, 555n
- Grossberg, S., 545n
- gross domestic product (GDP), 65, 98, 98, 99, 99
- Grossman, Terry, 210–12, 217, 323, 550n–51n, 593n
- growth hormone, *see* human-growth hormone
- Grutzendler, J., 542n
- Gulde, Stephan, 121, 531n
- Gulf War, 331
- Gurdon, J. B., 556n
- Gustafsson, Marie, 538n
- Gutenberg, Johannes, 54
- Hackett, John, 581n
- hacking, 406, 426, 594n
- Hahnlose, R. H., 540n
- hair cells, 165
- Håkelien, Anne-Mari, 557n
- Haldane, J. B. S., 342
- Hall, J. Storrs, 310, 506n, 516n
- halting (decision) problem, 453, 601n
- Hameroff, Stuart, 450–52, 600n
- Hammarström, Per, 550n
- hands, *see* fingers; thumbs
- handwriting, 181, 269
- haptic (tactile) interfaces, 105
- Harcourt, Brace, and World, 497n
- hard drive, 115, 119
- hardware, 259  
 for artificial neural networks, 574n–75n  
 deflation and, 102  
 to emulate human intelligence, 25, 126, 127, 145  
 files installed on, 324–25  
 self-organization in, 151  
 software vs., 102, 428, 435, 438, 439, 445  
 specialized, 275–76  
 for strong AI, 261
- Harper, Jack, 515n
- harpsichords, 53
- Harrison, J. A., 563n
- Harry Potter and the Prisoner of Azkaban* (Rowling), 4–5
- Hart, S., 586n
- Harvard University, 116, 162–63, 308, 471
- Hauser, Marc D., 190, 548n
- Havenstein, Heather, 569n
- Hawking, Stephen, 309, 363–64, 487, 503n, 586n, 592n
- Hawking radiation, 363–64, 487, 503n
- HDL (high-density lipoprotein) cholesterol, 211, 217, 554n
- heart, replacement of, 223, 302, 306, 373
- heart cells, 214, 220
- heart disease, 212, 303

- death from, 211, 217, 373, 413, 418  
 reversal of, 210, 217  
*see also* atherosclerosis
- heat generation:  
 computational limits and, 129–32, 350, 351, 428, 434  
 energy and, 245, 249, 566n
- Hebb, Donald O., 156–57, 170–71, 176, 542n
- Hebbian reverberatory memory, 156–57, 170–71
- Heidmann, J., 502n
- Heisele, Bernd, 547n
- Heisenberg, Werner, 138
- Heller, A., 565n
- hemoglobin, 209
- Henry, Thomas, 400
- Hersam, C., 563n
- Hess, K., 562n
- heuristic methods, 454, 455
- Hidden Order* (Holland), 509n
- hippocampus, 171, 175, 176, 177, 188
- history:  
 Dembski's view of, 476–77  
 human, rupture of, 9, 23  
 "singularity" in, 486
- HiTech, 275
- Hitler, Adolf, 327
- HIV virus, 74, 398, 402, 514n
- Ho, Wilson, 561n, 562n, 564n
- Hobbes, Thomas, 338, 590n
- Hochberg, David, 356, 592n
- Hodgkin, A. L., 154–55, 539n
- Hodgkin's disease, 552n
- Hofstadter, Douglas R., 4, 169, 198, 497n, 498n, 568n, 582n, 600n
- Hogan, Jenny, 560n
- holism, criticism from, 431, 479–83
- Holland, John, 509n
- Holmes, Bob, 552n
- Holocaust, 1, 2
- holographic processes, 163, 325  
 of brain, 148, 152  
 memory retention and, 172  
 of universe, 365–66, 486
- hominids, 193  
 evolution of, 17, 18, 20, 39, 509n  
*see also* chimpanzees; humans
- homocysteine, 211
- Homo Faber* (Frisch), 341
- Homo* genus, 17, 18, 509n
- Homo sapiens*, 17, 18, 20, 42, 47, 195
- Honda Odyssey, 287
- hormones, *see* endocrine (hormonal) system
- Hornbeck, Larry J., 516n
- Horowitz, B., 143, 537n
- hospitals, intensive-care units in, 255, 413, 435, 456
- House of Representatives, U.S., Science Committee of, 599n
- "How Long Before Superintelligence?" (Bostrom), 259
- H. pylori*, 282
- H-scan test, 550n
- Hubble distance, 354
- Hubble Space Telescope, 590n
- Hubel, D. H., 173, 542n
- Huehn, Rebecca, 567n
- Huffet, H., 512n
- Hughes, James, 396
- Human Genome Project, 510n
- human-growth hormone, 212, 215
- human intelligence, 264, 342, 407, 440  
 Church-Turing thesis and, 429, 454–56  
 complexity of, 482  
 as emergent property, 151  
 nonbiological portion of, 9, 28, 201–2, 296, 300, 310, 316, 317, 356  
 personal computers' emulating of, 25, 70, 125–26, 441–42, 533n  
 plasticity of, 27, 203  
 self-understanding and, 4, 198  
 software of, *see* brain reverse engineering  
 as suboptimal, 151–52  
 supercomputers' emulating of, 25, 70, 70, 71, 71, 125, 150, 196, 530n–33n  
 technology merged with, 15, 20–21  
*see also* biological intelligence
- humanism, fundamentalist, 415, 471
- humanity, 136, 476  
 ascent vs. descent of, 387  
 fear of loss of, 9, 310–11  
 goal of, 373
- human rights, 471
- humans:  
 brain of, *see* brain, human; cortex, cerebral  
 chess playing of, 274–75, 277  
 chimpanzees compared with, 5, 39, 192, 505n, 509n  
 Church-Turing thesis and, 429, 454–56  
 cloning of, 221–25, 556n  
 complexity of rock compared with, 37, 508n  
 divergence from great apes by, 509n  
 duration of observation by, 48  
 dysfunction of, 202  
 enhanced, 200  
 jaws of, 506n

## 624 INDEX

- humans (*cont.*)  
 migration and colonization patterns of, 352  
 mirrors used by, 190  
 order and, 90–91  
 robotic searches for, 286  
 as “second-class robots,” 205–6  
 teams of, 261  
 technology’s merger with, 374, 377  
 uniqueness of, 4, 226, 311, 433
- human somatic-cell engineering, *see* transdifferentiation
- Humayun, M. S., 546n
- hunger, overcoming, 224, 371, 406
- Hunt, J. M., 595n
- Huxley, A. F., 154–55, 539n
- hydrocarbons, 252
- hydroelectricity, 243
- hydrogen, 119, 131, 210, 244–47, 251, 349, 365, 592n  
 in fuel cells, 133, 230, 244, 246, 247, 306  
 nuclear fusion of, 250, 567n  
 storage capacity of, 134
- hydrogen abstraction, 239–40, 563n
- hydrogen bomb, 391, 401, 404, 408
- Hypersonic Sound technology, 313
- hypertension, pulmonary, 216
- hypothermal limit, 249, 566n
- IBM, 114, 287  
 autonomic computing and, 284, 437  
 Blue Gene/L supercomputer of, 71, 125, 482, 533n  
 Blue Gene/P supercomputer of, 71, 71  
 computer chess and, 275, 276, 441, 459  
 nanotube fabrication at, 114, 527n  
 self-assembling nanoscale circuits and, 116, 529n
- IBM 360 Model 91, 2–3
- IBM 1620 (“minicomputer”), 2
- IBM 7000 series, 2
- IBM 7094, 64–65
- ICBM arsenals, 401
- ideas, power of, 1–5, 497n–98n
- identity, 142, 201, 315  
 boundaries and, 387  
 cloning and, 224–25  
 copies and, 383–84, 389  
 human longevity and, 325–26, 329  
 “me” vs. “not me” and, 386  
 Singularity and, 369, 382–87
- If Aristotle Ran General Motors* (Morris), 485
- iHex, 284
- Illinois, University of, 115, 255, 335
- image processing, 123, 187–88, 279, 445
- imagination, 299, 318
- imaging reporter genes, 216
- imaging technology, 138, 163, 164
- imitation, 190
- immortality, 320, 324–25, 330, 370, 474
- immune system, human, 217–20, 223, 255, 418, 425
- immune system, technological, 241, 413  
 nanotechnology-based, 400, 411–12, 417, 425–26
- Immune Tolerance Network, 557n
- impacts, GNR, 299–368, 583n–93n  
 on body, 299–311, 583n–86n  
 on brain, 307–9, 312–20, 586n–87n  
 on human longevity, 320–30  
 on intelligent destiny of the cosmos, 342–68, 590n  
 on learning, 335–37, 589n  
 panoply of, 299–300  
 on play, 341–42  
 on warfare, 330–35  
 on work, 337–41
- implants:  
 neural, *see* neural implants  
 pancreas, 124, 307, 530n  
 to regulate insulin, 124, 243, 307, 530n  
 retina, 185, 308, 585n
- incompleteness theorem, 453–54, 601n
- individuality, 375
- industrialization, 28, 95, 122
- industrial products, 215, 231, 245, 339
- industrial revolution, 17, 18, 20, 340, 409, 410
- infant mortality, 321
- infection, infectious disease, 165, 306, 335, 581n  
 MYCIN system and, 266–67  
 RNA interference and, 422, 552n
- inferotemporal cortex, 186
- Infineon chip, 195
- information:  
 accessibility of, 327–29, 338, 469  
 alternation between analog and digital representations of, 519n  
 in atomic structures, 14, 15, 119, 131, 134, 536n  
 biology’s intersection with, *see* biotechnology  
 black holes and, 503n  
 in brain and nervous systems, 15, 16, 127, 148, 152, 179, 325, 440, 449  
 caring for, 329–30  
 cellular automata and, 85–91  
 complexity and, 15, 36–40, 437

- in DNA, 15, 16, 38, 40, 117, 207, 232, 518n  
 epigenetic data as, 147  
 evolution and, 14–16, 15  
 fractal designs and, 46–47  
 in genome, 46, 47, 206–7, 516n–17n, 522n  
 GNR age and, 84, 206–7, 210, 231, 245–46, 261  
 in hardware and software, 15, 16, 38  
 in holograms, 148, 152, 172  
 importance of, 85  
 improvements in recording of, 40  
 knowledge vs., 372, 375, 386  
 limits on transfer of, 21  
 longevity of, 325–30  
 matter and energy's relationship to, 86, 87, 522n  
 in "mesh" computing, 125  
 military communications and, 332–33  
 order as, 38–42  
 patterns of, 5, 258, 460, 522n  
 physical world's intersection with, *see* nanotechnology  
 value determined by, 231, 245, 339
- Information Mechanics* (Kantor), 518n
- information technologies (IT), 8, 41  
 acceleration of, *see* accelerating returns, law of  
 boom-and-bust cycles in, 13, 97, 103  
 decline in cost of, 338, 469, 472  
 demand for, 65, 65  
 economic share of, 65, 107, 107, 525n  
 energy as, 243, 457  
 exponential growth of, 3, 9, 25, 35, 72, 84, 85, 109, 245–46, 265, 377, 383, 429, 433–35, 457, 469, 470, 491–96, 504n  
 paradigm shifts in, 429–30  
 power (price-performance, speed, capacity, and bandwidth) of, 25, 27, 41, 84, 101, 102, 224, 377, 429, 432, 469, 470, 504n  
 prediction and, 432  
 principles of Singularity and, 25–29  
 reduction in adoption lag time for, 469, 472  
*see also* computers, computation; Internet
- Ingber, Donald, 163
- initiator (single design element), 46
- innovation, *see* paradigm shifts; technology evolution
- Innsbruck, University of, 121
- insects, 415  
 swarms of, 333
- insider trading, 284
- instinct, 293–94, 378
- Institute for Advanced Study, 498n–99n
- Institute for Creative Technologies, 312
- Institute for Molecular Manufacturing (IMM), 598n
- Institute Workshop on Molecular Nanotechnology Research Policy Guidelines, 598n
- insula, right and left, 166, 193, 314
- insulin, 168, 221, 255  
 fat receptor gene and, 12, 303  
 implantable devices for regulating of, 124, 243, 307, 530n
- insulinlike growth factors (IGFs), 215
- integrated circuits, 56, 67, 71  
 application-specific (ASICs), 125, 135, 276, 445  
 nanotube-based, *see* nanotubes and nanotube circuitry  
 as paradigm, 67, 67, 75, 75, 127–28, 434  
 transistors on, 42–43, 56, 71, 76, 111–12, 114, 157, 351, 434
- Integrated Fuel Cell Technologies, 247
- integrator neurons, 166
- Intel, 434
- intellectual property (IP), 96, 105, 107, 339–40  
 patents, 84, 84, 106, 146, 525n, 533n, 537n
- intelligence, 4, 370, 372  
*artificial, see* artificial intelligence; narrow AI; strong AI  
*biological, see* biological intelligence  
*emotional, see* emotional intelligence  
*extraterrestrial, see* SETI  
*human, see* human intelligence  
*military, 280, 281*  
*moral, 8, 192*  
*nonbiological, see* nonbiological intelligence  
*intelligence quotient (IQ), 505n*  
*intelligent design, 360, 480–81*
- Intel processors:  
 chip problems for, 456  
 single-chip vs. dual-core, 129–30, 533n–34n  
 transistors in, 63, 63, 66
- intensive-care units, 255, 413, 435, 456
- Interaction Gate, 534n
- interaural level difference (ILD), 184
- interaural time difference (ITD), 123, 184
- interferometry, 344
- international cooperation, 423

## 626 INDEX

- International Society for BioMEMS and Biomedical Nanotechnology, 584*n*  
 International Technology Roadmap for Semiconductors (ITRS), 57, 112, 126, 292  
 International Xenotransplantation Authority (IXA), 598*n*  
 Internet, 261, 279  
   access to knowledge via, 26, 32, 261, 286  
   adoption of, 13, 95, 97, 264  
   bandwidth of, 81, 81, 263, 312, 472, 516*n*  
   bank transactions on, 102  
   brain compared with, 152  
   complexity and, 38  
   dangerous information on, 392–93, 395, 594*n*  
   data traffic on, 80, 80, 516*n*  
   decentralization and, 396, 406, 420  
   education and, 336  
   hosts, 78–79, 78, 79  
   lock-in and, 430, 457  
   nodes (servers) of, 13, 152, 263, 499*n*  
   skepticism about, 13, 263  
   software viruses and, 255–56  
   surveillance and, 413  
   unused computational power of devices on, 125–26, 135, 278  
   wireless communications and, 312, 346  
   *see also* World Wide Web
- Internet bubble, 13, 97, 263  
 Internet Software Consortium, 499*n*  
 interneuronal connections, 163, 184, 430  
   brain models and, 147–48, 174, 178, 428, 446  
   complexity of, 428  
   defined, 145  
   growth in, 174  
   information and, 47  
   limits of, 26, 27, 129, 265, 270, 337, 445  
   memory and, 126–27, 137, 329, 523*n*  
   nanobots and, 313, 316  
   in newborns, 152  
   number of, 8, 27, 129, 150, 440, 600*n*  
   patterns of, 260, 317, 337, 445, 463  
   plasticity of, 175, 176  
   reset time for, 124, 503*n*, 504*n*  
   simulations of, 122, 428, 530*n*  
   *see also* axons; dendrites
- intracellular aggregates, 220  
 intracellular surgery, 162–63  
 inventions:  
   of author, 1, 2–3, 370, 497*n*  
   of biological evolution, 5  
   mass use of, 50, 512*n*  
   textile automation, 507*n*  
   *see also specific inventions*
- invention stage, 51–52  
 inverse internal models, 179  
 investment, investing:  
   automated, 265, 435  
   capital for, 96, 106, 339, 395, 524*n*  
   in defensive technologies, 408, 417, 418, 422  
   lock-in and, 429–30, 457–58  
 in vitro fertilization, 340  
 Iraq, Desert Storm campaign in (1991), 284  
 Iraq war, 280, 331, 332  
 I-Robot, 333  
 irreversible computing, 130, 132, 245  
 Ishiyama, Kazushi, 304, 584*n*  
 islet cells, pancreatic, 124, 168, 213, 223, 255, 557*n*  
 isogenic replacement cells, 556*n*
- Jacobi, C. T., 535*n*  
 Jacobstein, Neil, 598*n*  
 Jacoby, Mitch, 536*n*  
 Jaffee, E. M., 554*n*  
 Jahnke, A., 575*n*  
 Jaiswal, J. K., 586*n*  
 Jansen, Jac J., 587*n*  
 Japan, life expectancy in, 408  
 Jefferson Airplane, 300, 315  
 Jenkins, D. E., 342  
 Jensen, R. J., 585*n*  
 jet engines, design of, 270, 271  
 jet propulsion, 138  
 Jobling, Mark A., 549*n*  
 Johanson, D., 502*n*  
 Johns Hopkins University, 398  
 Johnson, M., 553*n*  
 Johnson, R. Colin, 528*n*, 586*n*  
 Johnston, M. V., 539*n*  
 Joint Forces Command, U.S., Project Alpha of, 333  
 Jones, Douglas, 515*n*  
 Jones, Tanya, 598*n*  
 Joy, Bill, 12, 391, 394–95, 409, 411, 417, 595*n*, 598*n*  
 Joyce, Gerald F., 235–36  
 Judson, Horace F., 550*n*  
 Jung, Carl, 382  
 Jupiter, 280, 349  
 Justice Department, U.S., 284  
 Juvenile Diabetes Foundation, 557*n*
- Kaczynski, Ted, 32, 410, 411, 597*n*  
 Kahle, Brewster, 588*n*  
 Kahn, Ron, 303  
 Kalaugher, Liz, 528*n*

- Kamat, Prashant V., 567n  
 Kandel, Eric R., 544n  
 Kanellos, Michael, 526n, 529n  
 Kanerva, Pentti, 172  
 Kant, Immanuel, 335  
 Kantor, Frederick W., 518n  
 Kapor, Mitch, 295  
 Kardashev, N. S., 344, 590n  
 Kasparov, Gary, 8, 275, 277–78, 292  
 Kass, D. A., 555n  
 Kass, Leon, 470  
 Katz, Lawrence, 523n, 539n  
 Kauffman, Stuart, 509n  
 Keklak, John, 580n  
 Keller, Helen, 341  
 Kelly, Jeffrey W., 550n  
 Kelly, T. Ross, 234, 560n  
 Kempermann, G., 177, 544n  
 Kempf, Karl, 513n  
 Kennedy, James, 589n  
 Kennedy, John F., 1, 401  
 Kennedy, Robert, 596n  
 Kentucky, University of, Institute for Molecular Manufacturing at, 240  
 Kephart, Thomas W., 356, 592n  
 Kevlar, 332  
 key events, of biological and technological evolution, 16–20, 17–20, 36, 501n–3n  
 canonical milestones, 19, 20, 502n  
 in “Countdown to Singularity” charts, 17–18, 17, 18, 501n  
 increase-in-complexity criteria for, 36–40, 507n  
 paradigm shifts for fifteen lists of, 18, 19, 501n–2n  
 punctuated equilibrium and, 44–45, 510n–11n  
 Kharif, Olga, 586n  
 kidneys, 223, 305, 418  
 Kim, J. J., 545n  
 Kim, Seong-Gi, 540n  
 kinematic cellular automata, 235  
 kinematic machine replication, 228, 229, 558n–59n  
 kinesthetic sensory management, 166  
 King, Neil, Jr., 598n  
 Klar, H., 575n  
 Kleiner, Perkins, Caufield & Byers, 395  
 Klenow, Peter, 100, 525n  
 Klipanov, A. M., 239, 562n  
 Klimov, V. I., 566n  
 Kling, Ross D., 581n  
 Knapp, Louise, 565n  
 “knee of the curve,” 9, 10, 97, 154  
 Knight, Will, 528n, 530n, 534n, 589n  
 knowledge, 25, 341, 358, 375, 498n  
 backing up of, 323  
 brain limits and, 9  
 commonsense, 177, 267, 292  
 creation of, 300  
 downloading of, 300, 337  
 economy and, 96, 97  
 exponential growth of, 9, 73, 105, 302, 396  
 human learning of, 26, 293–94  
 information technologies’ encompassing of, 8, 85  
 information vs., 372, 375, 386  
 innate (instinct), 293–94  
 Internet access to, 26, 32, 261, 286  
 limits on pursuit of, 391  
 loss of, 372, 386  
 medical, 282, 283, 396  
 number of expert “chunks” of, 126  
 as pattern, 323, 386  
 personality uploading and, 124  
 respect for, 424  
 technology’s sharing of, 20, 26, 145, 202–3, 260  
 Koch, Christof, 194, 450, 532n, 538n, 600n  
 Koehler, Kenneth R., 505n  
 Kokinov, Boicho, 569n  
 Konarka, 250  
 Korean War, 330, 331  
 Kortum, Samuel, 524n  
 Koumura, N., 560n  
 Krag, Tomas, 533n  
 Kramer, Peter D., 169, 541n  
 Kramnik, Vladimir, 274–75, 277–78  
 Krauss, Lawrence, 590n  
 Kraitz, Tom, 526n  
 Kristula, Dave, 516n  
 Kurzweil, Allen, 319, 587n  
 Kurzweil, Fredric, 1, 211  
 archive of, 326–27  
 as musician, 327, 339, 497n  
 Kurzweil, Hannah, 1, 2, 497n  
 Kurzweil, Ray (author), 504n, 505n, 544n, 548n, 550n, 580n, 582n, 592n, 593n, 594n, 595n, 599n  
 biochemical programming of, 211–12  
 biological age of, 211  
 childhood of, 1–3  
 Chinese Room of, 465–66  
 congressional testimony of, 422  
 as cybernetic totalist, 380–81, 435  
 daughter of, 315  
 health of, 211, 225  
 information collecting of, 326–28  
 as inventor, 1, 2–3, 370, 497n

## 628 INDEX

- Kurzweil, Ray (author) (*cont.*)  
 as materialist, 388, 394, 431, 473–74  
 as patternist, 5, 386, 388, 474  
 religious upbringing of, 1, 2  
 as Singularitarian, 368, 370–73  
 technology models of, 3  
 as technology optimist, 393, 395  
 virtual-reality persona experienced by, 314–15  
 as writer, 3, 370, 497n; *see also specific books*
- KurzweilAI.net, 279, 489–90, 497n, 580n
- Kurzweil Applied Intelligence (KAI), 570n, 599n
- Kurzweil Computer Products, 97, 570n
- Kurzweil Education Systems, 337, 589n
- Kurzweil Technologies, 282
- Kurzweil Voice, 599n
- Kurzweil Voice Report, 570n
- Kwong, K. K., 540n
- labor productivity, 100, 101
- La Cerra, P., 539n
- Lahn, Bruce T., 506n, 510n
- Laino, Charlene, 581n
- Lamina 1 neurons, 193, 314
- laminar structures, 160
- Lamm, Dick, 321
- Lamoreaux, Steve K., 139–40, 537n
- Landauer, Rolf, 130, 534n
- language, 26, 260, 276  
*see also Chinese Room analogy; speech recognition*
- Lanier, Jaron, 380, 386, 456, 469  
 criticism from software and, 435, 436, 440–41  
 on lock-in, 457
- Lanza, R. P., 557n
- laptop computers, 133–36, 337, 349, 362
- laser light, computing with, 113, 119–20
- Lasota, Jean-Pierre, 503n
- Lassiter, L. K., 554n
- Latif, Sajid, 336
- Lauhon, L. J., 561n, 562n
- Laurent, Gilles, 168
- law, legal system, 374–75, 379, 416
- law enforcement organizations, 413, 421
- Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, 235
- Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, 307, 533n, 585n
- LDL cholesterol, 554n
- learning, 120, 143, 152, 202, 260, 293–94, 317  
 AI and, 294  
 basis functions and, 179  
 computer, 146  
 GNR impact on, 335–37, 589n  
 of handwriting movements, 181  
 neural, Hebb's theories of, 156–57, 170–71  
 neural, Svoboda's research on, 171–72  
 online, 300  
 to read, 175, 337, 589n  
 by robot scientists, 283  
 synaptic plasticity and, 169, 541n  
 of visual-spatial relationships, 175  
 "Leary, Timothy," 31, 318, 368
- LeDoux, Joseph, 169, 541n
- Lee, Hyojune, 563n, 564n
- Lee, San-Hee, 218–19
- Leibniz, G. W., 167, 376, 458
- Lenat, Doug, 267
- Lenslet, 120
- Lerner, Josh, 524n
- leukemia, 215
- Lewis, J. D., 554n
- Li, Chao, 529n
- Liao, Shiping, 235, 560n
- Liao, Yihau, 575n
- liberty, 421–22, 424
- Libet, Benjamin, 191
- libido, 318
- libraries, 279, 393, 594n
- Lie, Dieter C., 544n
- Lieber, Charles M., 528n
- Lien, Hsing-Lung, 567n
- life, 86, 377, 501n  
 evolution of, 17, 18, 20, 47, 207–10  
 fragility of, 408  
 length of, 9, 13, 98, 141, 205, 210–15, 218–21, 241, 259, 302, 323–24, 338, 371, 372, 383, 408, 415  
 meaning of, 7, 311, 372, 470, 485  
 origins of, 15, 16, 17  
 purpose of, 370, 372  
*Life* (game), 520n
- light:  
 black hole and, 23, 486, 503n

- computing with, 113, 119–20  
 foglets' control of, 310  
 nanotechnology-based, 245, 252
- light, speed of, 26, 41, 119, 133, 351–57,  
 520n  
 superseding of limit of, 21, 29, 139–40,  
 300, 353–56, 366, 503n, 511n  
 wormholes and, 354–56
- Lindquist, Susan, 117, 176
- linear growth:  
 of evolution, 18, 18, 501n  
 exponential growth vs., 8, 10–14, 10,  
 97–98, 108, 109, 137
- Lineweaver, Charles H., 592n
- Linux, 533n
- Lipitor, 217
- liposomes, 216
- Lisberger, S. G., 545n
- literature, 375, 498n  
*see also* poetry
- liver, 307
- liver cells, 223, 557n
- liver disease, 418
- liver metastases, 552n
- Llinas, Rodolfo, 189, 544n, 545n
- Lloyd, Seth, 133–34, 342, 435, 451, 535n,  
 590n, 593n  
 on universe-scale computer, 364–65,  
 592n
- Loan Arranger, 284
- local optimization, 309
- lock-in, criticism from, 429–30, 457–58
- Loebner Prize contest, 294
- logic, 119, 309, 481  
 limits to, 453–54
- logic gates, 112, 121, 245, 530n, 538n  
 brain compared with, 446, 449–50  
 nanotubes as, 113, 114  
 reversible, 131–32, 244, 249, 434, 534n
- Lohn, Jason, 281, 580n
- Long, R. Q., 567n
- longevity, human, 320–30, 371
- Long Now Foundation, 328, 588n
- Los Alamos National Lab, 139, 503n
- love, 189, 389, 476, 485  
 boundaries and, 387  
 falling in, 26, 142, 382  
 remembering, 376  
 spindle cells and, 193, 194
- Lovett, R., 553n
- Lovley, Derek R., 248
- Lowel, S., 176, 543n
- Lucas, J. R., 259, 376
- Lucent Technologies, Bell Labs of, 157
- Lucy (*Australopithecine*), 509n
- Ludd, Ned, 507n  
 "Ludd, Ned," 31–33, 225–26, 298, 319, 367,  
 426
- Luddites, 338, 341, 415, 507n
- Ludwig Maximilians University, 235
- lungs, 209, 216, 306
- Lurie, Karen, 565n
- Lyding, J. W., 562n, 563n
- Lyman, Peter, 588n
- lymph nodes, 217
- macaque monkeys, 186, 193
- McCabe, Thomas, 437, 600n
- McCallum, John C., 515n
- McCool, Joe, 582n
- McCormick, Bruce H., 540n
- McCrea, Keith, 567n
- McCulloch, W. S., 155, 539n, 539n
- McCulloch-Pitts neural-net model, 155,  
 170
- Macer, Darryl, 267
- McGill University, 242
- McKibben, Bill, 391, 395, 410, 594n, 597n
- McLuhan, Marshall, 14
- MacRobert, Alan M., 590n
- macrophages, robotic (microbivores), 254,  
 306
- mad-cow disease, 116, 224, 543n, 549n
- magic, 4–5, 388
- magnetic field, 118, 119, 160, 161, 281
- magnetic (disk-drive) memory, 76, 76
- magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), 308
- magnetic tape, 325
- magnetoencephalography (MEG), 150, 158,  
 160, 186
- magnetoresistance, 119
- Magueijo, Joao, 592n
- Maher, M. P., 548n
- Mahowald, M. A., 547n
- Makeig, Scott, 172, 542n
- Malthus, Thomas, 427–28, 433–35
- mammals, 17, 18, 20  
 brain matter added to, 16  
 embryos of, 556n  
 nervous system evolution in, 506n  
 spindle cells in, 192  
*see also specific mammals*
- Man and Superman* (Shaw), 96
- Mandelbrot set, 447–49, 450
- MANIAC (Mathematical Analyzer,  
 Numerical Integrator, and Computer),  
 499n
- Mann, David J., 562n
- mannitol, 165
- Mano, N., 565n, 585n

## 630 INDEX

- manufacturing, 250–51  
 law of accelerating returns and, 243  
 molecular, *see* molecular manufacturing  
 productivity growth and, 100–101, 101  
 robotics and, 276, 285–86  
 of silicon chips, 42, 119, 122  
 transistor, 60
- Mao, F., 565n
- Marcikic, I., 591n
- Margolus, Norman, 518n
- Markov, Andrei Andreyevich, 268
- Markov chains, 268
- Markov models, 89, 151, 152, 461, 481, 570n  
 defined, 539n  
 speech recognition and, 153, 268, 278
- Mars, 280
- Marshall, E., 552n
- Marshall, Matt, 566n
- Martin, Mike, 566n
- Martinville, Léon Scott de, 52
- Marx, Karl, 475
- “Mass Use of Inventions” chart, 50, 512n
- Masuoka, Fujio, 113
- materialism, 388, 394, 431, 473–76
- mathematics, 453–54  
 chaotic systems and, 151, 198, 449, 450  
 of complexity theory, 145, 151  
 existential risks and, 404  
 proofs in, 264, 283  
 singularity in, 22–23, 23, 485, 486
- Mathematica (program), 89
- Matick, Richard E., 515n
- Matrioshka brain, 350–51
- Matrix Semiconductor, 113
- matter, 32, 33  
 black hole’s effect on, 7, 363  
 computational limits and, 72, 113, 128, 131, 133–34, 136–38, 300, 349–51, 427–28, 432, 434–35  
 as digital vs. analog, 14  
 information’s relationship with, 86, 87, 522n  
 nonbiological intelligence’s saturating of, 15, 21, 29, 45, 364, 375, 389, 511n  
 observed density of, 365, 592n  
 patterns of, 325, 383, 385, 431, 474  
 pico- and femtotechnology and, 138–39, 351
- Matthews, Stephen, 539n
- maturity stage, 52
- Mauk, Michael D., 182–83, 545n
- Max Planck Institute, 188, 195, 308, 313
- Maya* (illusion), 388
- Maysinger, D., 564n
- Mazur, Eric, 162–63
- MCM-41, 252
- Mead, Carver, 183, 440, 533n  
 analog-emulation-of-brain work of, 18, 126, 151, 189, 442, 533n, 538n, 545n, 547n
- meaning:  
 as emergent pattern, 463–64  
 parity and, 190
- meat, 224
- mechanical devices, decrease in size of, 82, 82, 407
- media:  
 technology controversy and, 393  
 war coverage by, 330, 331
- medical diagnostic systems, 266–67
- medical informatics, 265
- medicine, 126, 214  
 AI applications in, 8, 276, 281–82  
 knowledge and, 282, 283, 396  
 nanotechnology and, 238, 242–43, 251, 253–55, 259, 300, 303–5, 377, 407  
 progress in, 411  
 regulation of, 373, 412–13, 416–17, 423  
 warfare compared with, 331  
*see also* drugs; specific biotechnology practices
- Medina, Javier F., 182–83, 545n
- Medtronic MiniMed, 307, 530n, 585n, 586n
- MEG, *see* magnetoencephalography
- Melton, H. Keith, 580n
- Meltzer, Martin I., 596n
- Melymuka, Kathleen, 580n
- memory, 48, 86, 316  
 brain and, 48, 126, 137, 138, 176, 523n  
 computational capacity compared with, 126–27  
 efficiency of, 136–38  
 Hebbian reverberatory, 156–57, 170–71  
 human longevity and, 329  
 learning vs., 541n  
 long-term, 157, 172, 175–76, 188, 543n, 544n  
 repression of, 176–77, 544n  
 short-term (working), 170, 175  
 in soma, 170–71  
 storage device for, 176  
 synapses and, 169, 170–71, 175–76, 200, 541n, 543n, 544n  
 of threatening stimuli, 541n  
 uploading of, 199
- memory, computer, 3, 26, 135, 261, 481–82  
 cost of, 126  
 law of accelerating returns and, 57–58, 57, 58, 59, 64–65, 75–76, 75, 76, 96, 102, 436

- long-term, 158–59  
 magnetic (disk-drive), 76, 76  
 molecular computing and, 115  
 nanotubes in storage of, 113–15  
 random access, *see RAM*  
 spintronics and, 118–19  
 storage issues and, 327–29, 588n  
 memory, flash, 54, 113, 115, 116  
 memory banks, 312  
 memory cells, based on atoms, 121  
 MEMS (Micro Electronic Mechanical Systems) technology, 133, 238, 247, 306, 421  
 Mencken, H. L., 369  
 meritocracy, 472  
 Merkle, Ralph, 229, 230, 240, 400, 412, 559n, 560n, 561n, 562n, 563n, 595n, 598n  
 Merzenich, Michael, 174, 542n  
 mesh (peer-to-peer, many-to-many, and “multihop”) networks, 125, 280, 533n  
 Mesopotamia, 536n  
 “MEST” (matter, energy, space, and time) compression, 24  
 meteors, 398  
 methane ( $\text{CH}_4$ ), 400  
 methanol, 247  
 Meyerson, Bernard, 519n, 529n  
 mice:  
   beta-catenin overproduction in, 505n  
   brain-scanning experiments in, 161–62, 171–72  
   neurogenesis in, 177  
   robustly rejuvenated, 213  
   weight gain prevented in, 11–12, 303  
 microarrays (gene chips), 214–15, 552n  
 microbivores (robotic macrophages), 254, 306  
 microbots, 333  
 MicroCHIPS, 242–43  
 microfluidic devices, 242  
 microprocessors, 116, 119  
   clock speed of, 61, 63, 66  
   cost per transistor cycle of, 62, 62, 66  
   performance in MIPS of, 64–65, 64, 66  
   transistors per, 63, 63, 498n  
 microscopes, 47–48, 163  
   atomic-force (AFM), 138, 237, 536n  
   scanning probe (SPM), 237, 240  
 Microsoft, 284, 286–87  
 Microsoft Word, 147, 538n  
 microtubules, 383, 429, 449–52  
 Microvision, 586n  
 microwaves, 165, 247, 250, 343  
 midbrain, 193  
 Miles, J. B., 515n  
 military:  
   AI used by, 259, 279–80, 281, 284  
   development times reduced in, 334  
   nanobots used by, 300, 333, 400  
   robots, 189, 280, 285, 331–32, 333  
   virtual reality used by, 312, 335, 586n  
   warfare and, 330–35  
   *see also weapons*  
 military manuals, 594n  
 Milky Way galaxy, 342–48, 590n  
 Miller, Arthur, 376, 593n  
 Miller, E. K., 542n  
 Miller, Mark, 598n  
 Miller, Max, 21  
 Miller, Steve, 175  
 MIMD (multiple instruction multiple data) architectures, 120  
 mind, 143, 444  
   Church-Turing thesis and, 454  
   expansion of, 316–17  
   growth of, 324  
   longevity of, 325, 329  
*Mind Children* (Moravec), 24  
 “Minds, Brains, and Science” (Searle), 458  
 “Minds, Machines, and Gödel” (Lucas), 259, 376  
 miniaturization, 245, 407, 411  
   law of accelerating returns and, 42–43, 45, 57–61, 57–60, 60, 73, 82–84, 82–84, 96, 102  
   military and, 332, 334, 335  
   price-performance of electronics and, 111–12, 526n  
   shrinking transistors and, 42–43, 45, 61, 76, 111–12, 113, 351, 434  
   *see also nanobots; nanotechnology*  
 minimax algorithm, 275–77  
 Minsky, Marvin, 156, 177, 189, 202, 203, 228, 260, 289, 473, 497n, 539n, 570n, 582n  
 Minteer, Shelley, 565n  
 mirror system hypothesis, 190  
 missiles, 423  
   cruise, 255, 279–80, 335  
   guidance for, 255, 276, 279–80  
 MIT, 157, 285, 337  
   Artificial Intelligence Laboratory of, 264  
   Institute for Soldier Nanotechnologies at, 332  
   Media Lab, 113, 221  
   Open Courseware of (OCW), 336  
   visual processing studies at, 186, 194  
 mitochondria, 219–20, 583n  
 Mobile Robot Laboratory, 529n

## 632 INDEX

- model constraints, 152  
 modernity, 387  
 Modis, Theodore, 19, 501*n*–3*n*, 507*n*  
 Mohan, Anuj, 547*n*  
 molecular assemblers, 228–31, 261  
 molecular circuits, 27  
 molecular computing, *see three-dimensional molecular computing*  
 molecular manufacturing, 11, 13, 226–31, 242, 250, 258, 422, 434, 457, 557*n*–58*n*  
   body changes and, 310, 324, 372  
   cost of, 230–31, 338–39, 340  
   energy efficiency of, 245, 340  
   Foresight guidelines for, 418–19  
   goal of, 234  
   molecular assemblers and, 228–31, 261  
   safeguards for, 400  
   software design for, 231  
 molecular photography technique, 119  
 molecules, 14, 16, 85, 131, 383, 499*n*  
   AGEs and, 220  
   brain uploading and, 199–200  
   “chaperone,” 209  
   design of, 483  
   in gas, 168  
   in ice chips vs. cup of water, 510*n*  
   nanobots and, 28  
 money, 478  
 monkeys, 186, 193  
 Montemagno, Carlo, 234, 516*n*, 560*n*, 561*n*, 585*n*  
 moon, energy harvesting on, 246  
 Moore, Gordon E., 56, 111–12, 485, 512*n*, 513*n*, 526*n*  
 Moore, Patrick, 391, 414, 415, 598*n*, 601*n*  
 Moore, T. B., 552*n*  
 Moore’s Law, 35–36, 41–42, 56–72, 76, 114  
   criticism of, 66, 111–12  
   as fifth paradigm, 41, 66–72, 67, 72, 112  
   semiconductor feature size reduction  
     and, 57–66, 57–65, 434  
 moral intelligence, 8, 192  
 morality, 369, 374–75, 379  
 Moravec, Hans, 148, 290, 464, 504*n*, 513*n*, 514*n*, 531*n*, 547*n*, 582*n*, 601*n*  
   brain computational capacity estimated  
     by, 123, 529*n*  
   on evolution of computer power/cost, 68, 69, 122  
   image processing and, 123, 187–88  
   robotics and, 24, 122, 123, 187–88, 205, 285  
 More, Max, 262, 369, 371, 373, 510*n*, 569*n*, 593*n*, 596*n*  
 Moreau, René, 513*n*  
 Morgenstern, Oskar, 499*n*  
 Morris, Michael S., 355–56, 592*n*  
 Morris, Tom, 485  
 mortgage applications, 284  
 Moshfegh, Allen, 333, 589*n*  
 motion, 145  
   Brownian, 254, 388, 520*n*, 570*n*  
   detection of, 123, 156, 188, 547*n*  
   digital basis for, 86  
   of nanobots, 254  
 motor cortex, 175  
 motor neurons, 166, 180–81  
 motor skills, brain region for, 173  
 Mottaghay, F. M., 540*n*  
 mousepox, 398  
 movies:  
   downloading of, 339–40  
   eye’s extraction of, 186–87, 187  
   *see also specific movies*  
 Moving Object and Transient Event Search System (MOTESS), 281  
 MP3 files, decoding of, 276  
 MP3 players, 312  
 MRAM (magnetic random-access memory), 119  
 MT (visual area), 185  
 Muggeridge, Malcolm, 372  
 multielectrode recording, 163  
 multiple sclerosis, 308, 555*n*  
 multiple universes (parallel multiverses; “bubbles”), 15, 360, 362, 390, 499*n*–500*n*  
 multiplication, neurons’ performing of, 155–56  
 Mumford, D., 547*n*  
 Murakami, Shuichi, 530*n*  
 muscles, 191, 210, 232, 552*n*  
   cerebellum and, 179, 181, 260  
   virtual reality and, 314  
 Musgrave, Charles B., 562*n*, 563*n*  
 music, musician(s), 145, 191, 194, 202, 498*n*  
   as analog vs. digital phenomenon, 519*n*  
   author’s father as, 327, 339, 497*n*  
   of bands of cells, 297  
   brain plasticity and, 174, 176  
   downloading of, 100, 339  
   imagining of, 379  
   as knowledge, 372, 375  
   live performances by, 340  
   pattern and, 388  
   virtual reality and, 312  
 music players, 473  
 Mussa-Ivaldi, Ferdinando, 189  
 mutations, 46, 219  
   genetic algorithms and, 270, 539*n*

- in human evolution, 42, 92, 208, 506n, 539n  
 mitochondrial, 219–20  
 protein and, 553n
- Mutschler, Ann Steffora, 526n
- mutual assured destruction, 402, 421
- MYCIN system, 266–67
- MYH1 gene, 506n
- Naam, Ramez, 299
- Nagaosa, Naoto, 118–19, 530n
- nanobots, 28, 32, 33, 201, 232–38, 252  
 in biomass, 399–400, 425–26  
 in blood, 248, 253–57, 300, 303, 317, 377, 432, 472  
 blood-brain barrier and, 163–65  
 as brain extenders, 317  
 brain scanning with, 163–67, 197, 200, 262, 293  
 colonies of, 352–53  
 control of, 255, 406–7  
 defined, 163  
 in digestive system, 303–5  
 DNA, 236  
 in Drexler's molecular assembler, 229–30, 231, 236–38  
 energy and, 246, 248, 249  
 fat and sticky fingers problem and, 236–38  
 foglets, 28, 29, 33, 310, 325, 506n  
 GNR age impact and, 302–7, 352–53, 358, 398–400, 403, 409  
 human longevity and, 325  
 military's use of, 300, 333, 400  
 programmable, 317  
 self-replication of, 232, 237, 256, 352, 398–400, 403, 409, 411–12, 416, 425–26  
 software viruses and, 406–7  
 strong AI and, 261–62  
 virtual reality and, 28, 29, 310, 313–17, 319, 377  
 wireless communications used by, 163, 233, 303, 304, 316
- nanocatalysts, 246, 252
- nanocomputing, 139, 232–36, 233, 412  
 limits of, 133–35, 349
- nanoelectromechanical systems (NEMS), 309
- nanofactories, 245, 340, 425
- nanofilters, 246, 252
- nanogrids, 117
- nanolayers, 251
- Nano Letters*, 113–14
- nanoparticles, 242–43, 250–53
- military's use of, 332, 335  
 with recognition proteins, 583n
- nanostructures, 251
- Nanosys, 250
- Nanosystems* (Drexler), 228, 229–30, 234
- nanotags, magnetic, 242
- nanotechnology, 4, 27, 28, 84, 111, 141, 205, 206, 221, 226–59, 299–300, 323, 558n–68n  
 biological assembler and, 231–32  
 biotechnology compared with, 227, 232, 251, 256, 257, 412  
 dangers of, 11, 206, 229, 230, 237, 241, 249, 251, 256, 334, 395, 398–400, 403, 408–19, 423  
 early adopters of, 242–43  
 economic effects of, 102, 245–46, 249–50, 257  
 energy based on, 133, 243–50, 340, 395, 397, 430, 434, 457  
 energy required for, 230, 238, 244, 245, 352  
 environment and, 229, 230, 250–53, 259  
 ethical issues and, 229  
 exponential growth and, 27, 73, 227, 396, 407, 558n  
 fat and sticky fingers problem and, 236–38  
 foundations of, 139, 227–31  
 limits of, 133–35, 138  
 medicine and, 238, 242–43, 251, 253–55, 259, 300, 303–5, 377, 407  
 military use of, 300, 332–35  
 patents for, 84, 84  
 relinquishment of, 395, 411  
 in reversal of aging, 372, 373, 397  
 science citations of, 83, 83  
 self-replication and, *see* self-replicating nanotechnology  
 strong AI and, 261–62, 412, 426  
 technology hype cycle for, 263–64  
 thermal effects and, 238  
 threshold of, 60, 112  
 transportation and, 230, 246, 247, 252, 457–58  
 wealth creation from, 13, 107, 396–97  
*see also* molecular manufacturing
- Nanotherapeutics, 243
- nanotubes and nanotube circuitry, 27, 112–15, 122, 247, 248, 526n–28n, 558n  
 carbon, 27, 113, 114, 229, 230, 234–35, 238, 246, 250, 375, 527n  
 environmental applications of, 251, 253  
 self-assembly in, 112–13, 115–16, 528n
- nanoweapons, 300, 334–35

## 634 INDEX

nanowires, 117, 121  
 Nantero, 114–15  
 narrow AI:  
     applications for, 276, 279–89, 293  
     defined, 92, 264  
 NASA, 24, 116, 235, 250, 280–81, 333  
 NASDAQ, 284  
 Nash, Ogden, 391  
 Nathanson, H. C., 516n  
 National Cancer Institute, 282  
 National Nuclear Security Agency, 307, 533n, 585n  
 natural selection, 21–22, 127, 195  
 nature:  
     molecular machines in, 231–32  
     technology's emulating of, 146, 149, 479–83  
     transcendence and, 388, 389  
 Nedervelde, Philippe Van, 598n  
 Nehaniv, Chrystopher L., 548n  
 Nelson, David, 502n  
 neocortical neurons, 171  
 Neumann, John von, 10, 227–28, 401, 498n–99n, 558n  
     kinematic constructor of, 29, 228  
 neural chips, 188, 195  
 neural clusters, 168, 197  
 neural diseases, 304  
 neural implants, 28, 201, 374, 377, 443, 483  
     challenge in connection of, 195  
     nanobots compared with, 317  
     for Parkinson's disease, 195, 255, 308, 384, 585n  
     for retinas, 185, 308, 585n  
 neural nets, 89, 149, 173, 268–70, 288, 428, 442, 446, 481  
     algorithmic description of, 269, 570n–74n  
     backpropagation and, 156  
     biological, 269–70  
     business use of, 283  
     connectionism and, 155, 156  
     defined, 539n  
     genetic algorithms combined with, 271, 278–79  
     McCulloch-Pitts model of, 155, 170  
     pattern recognition and, 151, 152, 156, 268–69, 271, 461  
     Perceptron, 574n  
 neural precursor cells, 177  
 neural processing, criticism from  
     complexity of, 428–29, 442–50  
 neurogenesis, 177  
 neuromorphic electronic systems, 533n

neuromorphic models, 178–94, 197, 308, 316, 440  
     of auditory regions, 123–24, 147–48, 183–84, 185, 529n, 545n–47n  
     of cerebellum, 178–83, 180, 182  
     of hippocampus, 188  
     of neural regions, 452  
     of olivocerebellar region, 189  
     of visual system, 185–88, 187  
 neuromorphic simulations, 122, 124–25, 438, 440, 527n, 530n  
 neurons, nervous system, 46, 85, 145, 202, 223, 468–69, 474, 475, 600n  
     in auditory cortex, 124  
     biological limitations to, 27, 127, 144  
     blood flow and, 161  
     brain modeling and, 4, 172–73, 428, 443, 452, 455  
     brain reverse engineering and, 163–67, 440, 444, 530n  
     building of, 111  
     change of, 325, 383  
     chaotic computing and, 173  
     chip compared with, 530n, 538n  
     complexity of, 143–44, 153, 155, 197, 455  
     damage to, 173, 308  
     design of, 153  
     early models of, 154–57, 169  
     electronic, 173  
     excitatory vs. inhibitory, 157  
     feedforward sequence of, 154, 170  
     firing of, 147, 150, 155, 162, 170, 173, 176, 269, 313, 446  
     formation of, 177  
     Hebb's learning theories for, 156–57, 170–71  
     of human vs. nonhuman primates, 506n  
     information in, 15, 16, 127  
     information processing times and, 8–9, 26, 27, 71, 503n, 504n, 505n  
     loss of, 152, 293  
     measurement of electrical output of, 154  
     membrane of, 442–43  
     motor, 166, 180–81  
     nanobots' interaction with, 28, 165–66, 300, 319, 377  
     personality and, 200  
     plasticity of, 171–72  
     quantum computing and, 429, 450–52  
     response time of, 172  
     in retina, 123  
     as self-organizing, 151, 538n  
     simplicity of, 143–44  
     simulation of, 268–69, 455  
     stabilization time of, 150

- subcellular components vs., 169–70  
 virtual reality from within, 28, 29, 165, 300, 377  
*see also* axons; dendrites; soma; spines; synapses  
 neuron transistors, 308, 313  
 neuroscience, 154, 168–69  
 neurotransmitters, 153, 163, 199, 257, 378, 430  
     in analog domain, 147, 149  
     defined, 145  
     information and, 47  
     memory and, 127, 137, 329, 523n  
     patterns of, 260, 317, 337, 440, 445, 463  
     in synapses, 145, 147, 153, 170  
 neutrons, 14  
 newborns, 152, 193  
 Newburger, Eric C., 511n  
 Newell, Allen, 264, 273, 569n  
*New Kind of Science, A* (Wolfram), 85, 90, 519n  
 Newton, Isaac, 473, 485  
 Newtonian physics, 520n  
 Ng, Y. Jack, 342, 590n  
 Nicolaescu, Roxana, 567n  
 Nicolelis, Miguel, 194–95  
 Niehaus, Ed, 598n  
 Nietzsche, Friedrich Wilhelm, 373, 374, 475  
 911 emergency systems, 255, 413  
 Ningaraj, Nagendra S., 541n  
 Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Corporation (NTT), 113  
 Nishizawa, Matsuhiko, 565n  
 Nissen, S. E., 554n  
 nitric oxide, transmembrane diffusion of, 170, 446  
 nitrogen, 551n  
 Nixon, Richard M., 391  
 NMDA receptors, 383  
 Nobel, Alfred, 404  
 noise, 38  
*Nomad for Military Applications*, 586n  
 nonbiological experience, transformation to, 324–26  
 nonbiological intelligence:  
     change in meaning of, 311  
     concern about, 30  
     consciousness of, 376–80, 385, 475  
     design and architecture freedom of, 26, 27, 31  
     emotional, 28–29, 145, 377–79, 385  
     energy and matter saturated by, 15, 21, 29, 45, 364, 375, 389, 511n  
     exponential growth of, 257, 300, 316, 377, 407  
     feedback cycle of, 28  
     as human, 3, 317, 409  
     in human brain, 28, 201–2, 377, 472  
     knowledge sharing and, 20, 26, 145, 202–3, 260  
     merger of biological intelligence with, 4, 9, 24, 25, 47, 123, 128, 197, 296, 300, 316–17, 337, 340, 372, 375–76, 377, 424  
     prevalence of, 226, 309, 335, 350, 352, 375, 377  
     silicon vs. carbon, 375  
     speed of, 26, 27  
     spiritual experiences of, 377  
     strengths of, 26, 27  
     Turing test and, *see* Turing test  
     *see also* artificial intelligence  
 nonlinearity:  
     in neuronal information processing, 124, 137, 138, 148, 150–51, 155, 197, 428, 442, 452, 503n, 527n  
     as requirement for self-organizing system, 155  
 nonsexual reproduction, 46  
 “nor” gate, 94, 523n  
 notebook computers, 64–65, 247  
*Notebooks* (Butler), 96  
“Note for Physicists” (Wolfram), 519n, 521n  
 Novamente architecture, 279  
 Nowatzky, Andreas, 161  
 nuclear energy, 20  
     natural, 139–40, 503n  
     nuclear reactors, 243, 252  
     power plants, 255, 420  
 nuclear war, 401  
 nuclear-waste management, 252  
 nuclear weapons, 397–98, 401–2, 423  
     atomic bomb, 392–93, 404, 408, 594n  
     proliferation of, 393, 401–2, 426  
 nucleic acids, 47, 423  
 nucleotides, 207  
 nucleus, 198, 208, 219  
     cloning and, 221–22, 556n  
     cochlear, 184  
     genes inserted into, 215, 220, 323  
     nanotechnology in upgrading of, 232–36, 412  
     posterior ventromedial (VMpo), 193, 314  
 nurture (experience), 225  
 nutrients, 301, 303, 304  
 nutritional supplements, 211, 303, 371  
 Nuttin, B., 585n  
 obesity, 221, 302  
 objectivity, 378, 380, 385, 388, 467, 468

## 636 INDEX

- O'Brien, R. J., 542*n*  
 observation, 47–48, 358  
 obsolescence stage, 52, 53  
 Och, Franz Josef, 288  
 O'Craven, K. M., 539*n*  
 octopus, arms of, 181, 544*n*  
 Odlyzko, Andrew M., 511*n*, 516*n*  
 Oellette, Jennifer, 581*n*  
 Oeppen, Jim, 597*n*  
 Oertel, D., 545*n*  
 Office of Naval Research, U.S., Autonomous Intelligent Network and Systems (AINS) program of, 333  
 Ó hAnluain, Daithí, 540*n*  
 Ohio State University Health System, 283  
 Ohm's Law, 118  
 oil, oil industry, 102, 243, 244, 252, 420  
 Oklahoma, University of, 119, 131, 134  
 Oklo nuclear reactor, 139–40, 503*n*  
 oligodendrocytes, 177  
 oligonucleotides, 552*n*  
 olive cells, 184  
 olivocerebellar region, artificial, 189  
 Omnidirectional Search System, 343, 344  
 oncogenesis, 552*n*  
 oncology, 581*n*  
 O'Neal, D. Patrick, 564*n*  
 "One Half a Manifesto" (Lanier), 380  
 ontology, criticism from, 430, 458–69  
 Open Courseware (OCW), 336  
 optical character recognition (OCR), 97  
 optical coherence imaging (OCI), 163  
 optical computers, 119–20  
 optical fibers, 53  
 optical imaging, 161  
 optical switching, 76  
 optic nerve, 154, 166, 170, 186–87, 188  
 optimism, 374  
 order, 38–41, 198, 389  
   class 4 automata and, 88–91  
   complexity compared with, 38–40, 90, 372  
   defined, 90  
   evolution and, 14, 15, 20, 36–45, 47, 509*n*  
   exponential growth of, 20, 45  
   information as, 38–42  
   nature of, 36–43  
 organ transplants, 418, 598*n*  
 Osborne, Lawrence, 540*n*  
 oscillator circuit, 271  
 ovarian cancer, 282  
 Overbye, Dennis, 503*n*  
 overpopulation, 13  
 oxidants, 252  
 oxygen, 161, 163, 209, 305, 399  
   in fuel cells, 230, 238, 247, 248  
   respirocytes and, 305, 306  
 Oyabu, Noriaki, 561*n*
- Pacino, Al, 315  
 Page, David C., 510  
 Page, Michael, 563*n*  
 Paine, R. W., 545*n*  
 Pakistan, 336  
 Palmer, Brett, 587*n*  
 Palo Alto Research Center (PARC), 240, 286  
 pancreas:  
   artificial, 124, 243, 307, 530*n*  
   modeling of, 168  
 pancreas cells, 223, 557*n*  
   islet, 124, 168, 213, 223, 255, 557*n*  
 Panov, A. G., 567*n*  
 Papageorgiou, Constantine, 547*n*  
 paper documents, 327, 328, 588*n*  
 Papert, Seymour, 156, 177, 497*n*, 539*n*, 544*n*  
 Pap-smear slides, 282–83  
 paradigm, 42–46, 127–28  
   asymptote of, 44, 45, 231, 244  
   fifth, *see* Moore's Law  
   life cycle of, 43–46, 43, 44, 67, 72  
   of self-organizing chaotic processes, 459–62  
   sixth, *see* three-dimensional molecular computing  
 paradigm shifts, 16, 30, 43, 47, 94, 323, 434  
   acceleration of, 9, 11, 17–20, 17–20, 25, 28, 36, 42, 44, 48–50, 48–50, 264, 324, 334, 432, 511*n*–12*n*  
   complexity and, 38  
   defined, 36  
   doubling rate for, 50, 56, 338, 469, 512*n*  
   economic cycles and, 106  
   exponential growth of RAM capacity over, 75, 75  
   for fifteen lists of key events, 18, 19, 501*n*–2*n*  
   lock-in vs., 429–30  
   mistakes during, 13  
   punctuated equilibrium vs., 44–45, 510*n*–11*n*  
   technology hype cycle for, 263–64  
 paralysis, 173, 195, 308–9  
 parietal lobes, 202  
 parity, 190, 208  
 Parker, Pat, 598*n*  
 Parkinson's disease, 303, 549*n*  
   biotechnology and, 216  
   brain reverse engineering and, 144, 195

- neural implants for, 195, 255, 308, 384, 585*n*
- Parmentola, John A., 331, 588*n*
- particle accelerators, high-energy, 403–4
- particles, 120, 134, 168, 355, 520*n*, 521*n*  
in event horizon, 363, 486–87, 503*n*  
Lloyd's estimates on, 364–65  
quantum-entangled, 353–54, 363, 487
- Pascual-Leone, Alvaro, 175, 543*n*
- passivity, 373
- past, 7, 11, 408, 409–10, 436
- Pasteur, Louis, 226
- patents, 106, 525*n*, 533*n*  
brain reverse engineering and, 146, 537*n*  
nanorelated, 84, 84
- pathogens, 282, 371  
bioengineered, 407, 409, 417  
“enhanced intelligence” cells and, 221  
gene sequences of, 395  
microbivores and, 254, 306  
nanobots and, 300, 303, 397  
self-replicating, 423–24  
software, *see* software viruses  
*see also specific pathogens*
- “pathogen sentinel” program, 423
- patternists, 5, 385, 388, 474
- pattern recognition, 135, 260–61, 309, 316, 435, 438, 439, 480, 482  
brain and, 8, 16, 25–26, 124, 143, 149, 150, 173, 441, 456, 501*n*  
chaotic computing and, 173, 441, 475  
computer chess and, 274, 277, 278, 441, 459  
evolutionary algorithms and, 92, 152, 271, 461  
“hypothesis and test” in, 186–87, 187  
irreversible computing and, 130  
Markov models and, 151, 152, 278, 461  
in medical diagnosis, 281–83  
memory and, 126  
military software and, 279–80, 335  
neural nets and, 151, 152, 156, 268–69, 271, 461  
by robots, 286
- patterns:  
of body, 371, 383–84  
of brain, 325, 371, 383–84, 463–64, 475, 477–78  
copies of, 383–84  
emergent, 463–64, 467–68, 475, 477–78, 480  
of energy and matter, 325, 383–84, 385, 431, 474  
evolution and, 14–21, 388  
of information, 5, 258, 460, 522*n*
- of interneuronal connections, 260, 317, 337, 445, 463
- knowledge as, 323, 386
- of neurotransmitters, 260, 317, 337, 440, 445, 463
- self as, 383, 386
- of special cells, 297
- transcendence and, 388
- uploading of, 377
- PCBs, 253
- PDAs (personal digital assistants), 125
- Pearson, Helen, 560*n*
- Peng, Jinping, 562*n*
- Penn, Anna, 523*n*, 539*n*
- Pennisi, Elizabeth, 510*n*
- Pennsylvania, University of  
  Neuroengineering Research Laboratory of, 162, 530*n*
- Penrose, Roger, 201, 450–52, 600*n*
- Pentium processors, 276
- Peploski, James, 561*n*, 562*n*
- peptides, 217, 233, 308  
  gene expression and, 213, 223, 232
- perception, 190, 191, 194
- feedforward sequence and, 154, 186, 574*n*  
*see also* visual systems
- Perceptron, 156
- Perceptrons (Minsky and Papert), 156
- Perry, Jason K., 563*n*
- Perry, Martin, 561*n*, 562*n*
- personal computers, 17, 18, 406, 473  
  changing of, 324–25  
  human intelligence emulated by, 25, 70, 125–26, 441–42, 533*n*  
  IBM 7094 compared with, 64–65  
  laptops, *see* laptop computers  
  mass use of, 50, 512*n*  
  MIPS provided by, 64–65, 122  
  notebook, *see* notebook computers  
  spam messages on, 255–56  
  speed of, 276
- personality, 225
- backing up of, 323
- location of, 200
- uploading of, 124–25, 166, 199–201, 429, 451  
  in virtual reality, 29, 314–16, 587*n*
- personal services, 340
- pesticides, 224, 253, 415
- Peters, James A., 549*n*
- Peterson, Christine, 229, 395, 558*n*, 598*n*
- Petrocoin, Emanuel F., III, 282, 581*n*
- pharmaceutical companies, 303
- Philipkoski, Kristen, 514*n*, 570*n*, 581*n*

## 638 INDEX

- Phoenix, Chris, 400, 595*n*  
 phonautographs, 52  
 phone books, information in, 90  
 phonemes, 268  
 phonetics, 268, 278  
 phonographs, 52–53, 55  
 photolithography, 45, 116, 122  
 photons, 119, 141, 162, 353  
 photoreceptor neurons, 166, 547*n*  
 photovoltaics, 246, 249  
 physical reality, 9  
     nanotechnology in manipulation of, 4, 28  
     spirituality and, 388  
 physician-patient relationship, 104  
 physics, 20, 168, 320, 411, 454  
     constants of, 139–40, 356, 359–62, 365, 499*n*, 592*n*  
     digital theory of, 86–87, 518*n*–22*n*  
     in Epoch One, 14–15, 15  
     intelligence compared with, 364  
     Newtonian, 520*n*  
     singularity in, 23*n*, 486, 487, 503*n*  
     virtual reality and, 319  
 phytochemicals, 301, 304  
 pianos, 53, 55  
 Picasso, Pablo, 202  
 Pick Best Next Step program, 272–73, 577*n*–80*n*  
 picotechnology, 138–39, 141, 351, 536*n*  
 piercing, body, 310  
 pigs, HIV-type xenoviruses in, 418  
 piracy, intellectual, 339  
 Pirsig, Robert M., 392  
 Pitts, W., 155, 539*n*  
 plague, 398, 402, 409  
 Planck constant, 133–34, 359, 360, 365, 592*n*  
 planets, 280, 342, 349, 357  
     in Drake equation, 345, 346, 347  
     *see also* Earth  
 planning, 190, 191, 194  
 “Plastic Fantastic Lover” (song), 300  
 plastics, self-healing, 335  
 plastic surgery, 310  
 Plato, 326  
 play, 300, 341–42  
 pleasure:  
     of breathing, 306  
     eating and, 301, 304  
     sex and, 301, 307, 315, 319  
 Plus, Mark, 498*n*  
 plutonium, 393  
 pocket computers, 444  
 Poe, Edgar Allan, 312  
 poetry, 202  
     recursive search and, 273, 577*n*–80*n*  
 Poggio, Tomaso, 166, 179, 532*n*, 541*n*, 544*n*, 546*n*, 547*n*  
     on neuron as chip, 530*n*, 538*n*  
     visual processing and, 186, 194  
 polarization, 344  
 political issue(s):  
     biotechnology and, 223, 224  
     encryption trapdoor and, 422  
     nanotechnology and, 423, 426  
     preemptive action as, 423–24  
 political patron model, 472  
 pollution, 28, 243, 251–53  
 Polsson, Ken, 513*n*  
 polyethylene glycol, 332  
 polymerase chain reaction (PCR), 117, 530*n*  
 polymer (or hydrogel) particles, 583*n*  
 polymers:  
     biodegradable, 243  
     electrically actuated, 583*n*  
 polynucleotides, 207  
 Pons, Stanley, 567*n*  
 Pontil, M., 547*n*  
 pool, software for, 288  
 Popper, A., 545*n*  
 population growth, 99, 321, 433  
 Port, Otis, 580*n*, 581*n*  
 portable electronics, 56, 113, 247  
 positron-emission tomography (PET), 160–61  
 Posner, M. I., 540*n*  
 posterior inferior-temporal cortex cells, 175  
 posterior parietal-cortex cells, 175  
 posterior ventromedial nucleus (VMpo), 193, 314  
 Postma, Henk W. Ch., 527*n*  
 post-Singularity period, as posthumanism, 374  
 Pouget, Alexandre, 179  
 poverty, 241, 259, 372, 397, 410, 424  
     in World Bank report, 99, 338, 396, 470  
 power loom, invention of, 507*n*  
 power plants, 255, 409, 420  
 power relationships, access to knowledge  
     and, 104  
 Prater, Corwyn, 320  
 precautionary principle, 403, 404  
 precursor stage, 51  
 Predator, 280, 332, 335  
 predictions:  
     as brain feature, 190–91  
     cellular automata and, 88–89, 90, 519*n*, 521*n*–22*n*

- computational processes and, 93  
of future, 432  
of materialism, 431, 473–75  
of properties of gas, 168, 432  
as test of theory of physics, 519n
- prefrontal cortex, 170
- Preskill, John, 363
- Preston, Richard, 595n
- price-performance, 432  
of brain scanning, 144, 197, 265, 292  
of computing, 12, 41–42, 45, 56–71,  
57–65, 67, 69–71, 100, 102, 125–28,  
135–36, 142, 243, 261, 292, 432, 437,  
506n, 514n  
of electronics, 111–12, 526n  
exponential growth of, 430, 469, 470  
of Internet, 263  
of software, 103, 436, 438  
of wireless communications, 77, 77
- primates, 17, 18, 190, 433  
brain in, 27, 152  
duration of observation in, 48  
nervous system evolution in, 506n  
suffering of, 379  
visual system of, 574n  
*see also specific primates*
- Primo Posthuman, 302
- Principia Mathematica* (Whitehead and Russell), 453
- “Principles of Extropy” (More), 369
- printing, printing press, 17, 18, 20, 42, 44, 54
- prions, 116–17, 176, 224, 232, 254, 543n
- privacy, 407, 413, 422
- proactionary principle, 403, 495n–96n
- probabilistic fractals, 46–47, 449
- probes, nanobots as, 352, 591n
- problem solving, 8, 42, 296, 372–73, 499n  
Church-Turing thesis and, 429, 453–56,  
601n  
evolutionary algorithms in, 38–39, 92
- Perceptron and, 156  
speed of, 21–22  
swarms and, 333
- Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 116
- productivity:  
exponential growth in, 98–101, 98, 99,  
101  
manufacturing, 100–101, 101  
of software, 428, 437
- progress, 96, 321, 370, 391, 408  
break in the continuity of, 24  
defined, 41  
intertwined sciences and, 411
- in nanotechnology, 227  
rate of, 10–13, 16, 41, 50, 102, 108, 510n,  
512n  
relinquishment of idea of, 407  
risks of, 417
- Project Alpha, 333
- promoters, 551n
- property, destruction of, 375
- prostate cancer, 282
- prostate-specific antigen (PSA), 282
- prostitution, virtual, 318
- proteins, 234, 239, 383, 423  
AGEs and, 220  
amino acids in, 27, 47, 85, 148, 208–10,  
309, 517n, 550n  
beta-catenin, 505n  
blood-brain barrier and, 163–64, 165  
CPEB, 176, 199–200, 543n  
DNA self-assembly and, 117  
epigenetic data in, 147  
folding of, 27, 209, 234, 482–83, 550n  
as food, 224, 301  
gene expression and, 16, 147, 213, 214,  
223, 552n  
genome and, 42, 225, 510n, 517n  
misformed, 209, 220, 254, 397, 550n  
mitochondrial function and, 220  
nanotechnology and, 235–36, 412, 425  
pattern recognition and, 282  
prions, 116–17, 176, 224, 232, 254, 543n  
recognition, 583n  
RNA interference and, 214  
synthesis of, 47, 208–10, 213, 378, 550n,  
551n, 552n  
wheel-like, 440
- proteome, 225
- proteomics, 323
- proteosome, 209
- protofibrils, 209, 254, 397, 550n
- protons, 14, 85, 119, 131
- Ptolemies, 54
- public awareness, 423
- pulmonary hypertension, 216
- punch cards, 327
- punctuated equilibrium (PE), 44–45,  
510n–11n
- Purdue University, 115–16, 118, 528n
- Purkinje, Johannes, 181
- Purkinje cells, 180, 181, 182, 545n
- Putnam, H., 596n
- Putnam, Sarah, 588n
- quadriplegics, 308
- quanta, 14
- quantum coherence, 446, 451

## 640 INDEX

- quantum computing, 113, 119, 120–21  
 consciousness and, 201, 429, 450–52  
 factoring large numbers and, 121, 354
- quantum decoherence, 120, 121
- quantum disentanglement, 353–54
- quantum dots, 242, 245, 308, 313, 586n
- quantum entanglement, 119, 353–54, 363, 487
- quantum gravity, 14
- quantum mechanics, 85, 380, 450, 486, 499n, 522n  
 continuous levels and, 85, 518n  
 Copenhagen interpretation of, 500n  
 “hidden variables” interpretation of, 431, 521n  
 “many worlds” or multiverse theory and, 500n–501n  
 randomness in, 353–54, 363, 474–75, 481, 521n, 522n  
 spintronics and, 118, 119  
 uncertainty, 138, 238, 353, 486  
 wormholes and, 355
- quantum theory, 382, 503n, 519n
- quantum wave function, collapse of, 450–51, 500n, 521n
- quarks, 85, 486
- quasars, 356
- qubits, 119, 120, 121, 450
- Quintana, J., 542n
- rabbits:  
 cerebellar lesions in, 183  
 exponential growth of, 128, 433
- Rabiner, Lawrence, 570n
- radiation, 165  
 electromagnetic, 344–49, 590n  
 Hawking, 363–64, 487, 503n
- radioactive isotopes, from Oklo reactor, 139–40, 503n
- radio circuits, 271
- radios, 17, 18, 338  
 mass use of, 50, 512n  
 portable, 45
- radio-transmitting civilization, search for,  
*see* SETI
- radix-2 Cooley-Tukey algorithm, 438
- radix-4 method, 438–39
- Radman, Morislav, 549n
- Rado, Tibor, 455, 601n
- Raff, Lionel M., 561n, 562n
- railroads, 13, 263–64, 420
- Rainer, G., 542n
- RAM (random access memory), 64, 65, 75, 75, 115  
*dynamic, see* DRAM
- magnetic (MRAM), 119
- Ramona project, 315, 587n
- randomness, 92, 131, 132, 362, 388, 474  
 class 4 automata and, 89, 90, 520n, 521n  
 deterministic processes and, 89  
 of neural net, 269  
 of neurons and brain, 149, 151, 152, 153, 440, 443–44  
 quantum, 353–54, 363, 474–75, 481, 521n, 522n
- Rao, R., 547n
- Rao, Tata N., 567n
- Rappaport, N. J., 512n
- Ratner, Mark A., 115, 528n
- rats, 188, 255
- Rauch, Jonathan, 524n
- Ray, Thomas, 429, 442–44, 446, 456, 600n, 601n
- RayandTerry.com, 490
- Ray Kurzweil’s Cybernetic Poet, 273, 580n
- Raymond, J. L., 545n
- reading, 175, 337, 589n
- real-estate industry, 105
- reality:  
 analog vs. digital nature of, 519n  
 mental models of, 198  
*see also* physical reality; virtual reality
- reasoning, 120, 143, 285
- recessions, 99, 106  
 high-tech (2000–2003), 97, 524n
- records, recording industry, 53, 327, 339
- recursion, 190
- recursive search, 272–73, 279  
 algorithmic description of, 273, 576n–80n
- red-blood cells, mechanical, *see* respirocytes
- Rediscovery of Mind, The* (Searle), 459–60
- reductants, 252
- “Reduction in Watts per MIPS” chart, 128–29, 129
- Reed-Sternberg cell, 552n
- Rees, Martin, 361, 500n, 597n
- Regan, Chris, 235
- regional cerebral blood flow (rCBF), 161
- regulation, 430–31, 470–73  
 medical, 373, 412–13, 416–17, 423
- Reil, Torsten, 288, 582n
- Reilly, B. D., 554n
- “Relative State Formulation of Quantum Mechanics” (Everett), 500n–501n
- relativity theory:  
 general, 341, 355, 378, 500n, 503n, 520n  
 special, 341, 354, 520n
- relays, 67, 67, 127–28, 434

- religion:
- author's upbringing in, 1, 2
  - death as viewed by, 368, 372, 374
  - fundamentalism and, 414
  - Singularity compared with, 370, 374
- Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Center for Gigascale Integration at, 113
- repetition, mechanical, 26
- repression, of memory, 176–77, 544n
- reproduction:
- of bacteria, 248
  - of cells, 218
  - in vitro fertilization and, 340
  - nonsexual, 46
  - sex separated from, 301, 367
  - sexual, *see* sexual reproduction
- research, 279, 407
- computer, budgets for, 25, 42, 259
  - Internet, 392–93, 594n
  - paradigm shifts and, 45
  - stem-cell, 222, 431, 471
- respirocytes (mechanical red-blood cells), 28, 227, 305, 306, 506n
- effectiveness of, 254, 558n
- retina, 166, 187, 530n
- feedforward sequence and, 154, 170
  - image processing in, 123, 187–88
  - implants of, 185, 308, 585n
  - of toad, 154
  - virtual reality and, 312, 472
- retirement, 98
- Rettig, Duane, 569n
- Reuter, A., 560n
- reverse engineering, 127, 146, 213, 323
- of blood, 305–6
  - of computers, 157–58
  - of human brain, *see* brain reverse engineering
  - of primate visual system, 574n
  - of products, 231
- reversible computing, 130–35, 244–45, 350, 428, 534n
- Reynolds, Glenn, 598n
- Rhea, John, 589n
- rhesus macaques, humans compared with, 505n
- Rhodoferax ferrireducens* bacterium, 248
- ribosomes, 16, 147, 198, 207–10, 213
- design of, 483
  - nanotechnology and, 232–35, 238–39, 412
- Rich, Elaine, 265, 266
- Richards, Jay W., 593n
- Richards, Mark A., 438, 439, 600n
- rich-poor divide, 95, 430, 469–70
- Riesenhuber, Maximilian, 186
- Riley, James, 588n
- Rilke, Rainer Maria, 299
- Rizzolatti, Giacomo, 190 548n
- RNA, 47, 216, 441
- gene expression and, 16, 213
  - messenger (mRNA), 207, 208, 214, 412, 552n
  - nanotechnology and, 232
  - transfer (tRNA), 207, 208, 233
- RNA interference (RNAi), 12, 214, 256, 323, 417, 422, 552n
- Roach, John, 591n
- roads, biological evolution and, 440
- Robitaille, P.-M. L., 540n
- Robot* (Moravec), 24
- robotic telescopes, 281
- robots, robotics, 24, 122
- disabled assisted by, 189, 195
  - household, 292
  - kinematic constructor, 228, 229, 558n
  - manufacturing and, 276, 285–86
  - military, 189, 280, 285, 331–32, 333
  - at molecular level, *see* nanobots
  - monkeys' control of, 194–95
  - nanotechnology and, 228–33, 246
  - as probes, 352, 591n
  - revolution in, 73, 84, 205, 206, 259–300, 570n–83n; *see also* strong AI
  - search-and-rescue, 286
  - vision systems for, 123, 187–88, 285–86, 529n
- rock:
- complexity of, 37, 508n–9n
  - computation in, 131, 137, 362
  - information in, 37, 137, 508n–9n, 536n
- Rodgers, Peter, 592n
- rogue nations, 423
- Roninson, I. B., 554n
- Rosamond, J., 552n
- Roscheisen, Martin, 250
- Rosen, Nathan, 355, 592n
- Rosenblatt, Frank, 156, 539n
- Rosetta Disk, 588n
- Roska, Boton, 187, 547n
- rotaxane, 115
- Roth, U., 575n
- Rothblatt, Martine, 379, 418, 593n, 598n
- Roush, Wade, 580n
- Rowling, J. K., 4–5
- Roy, C. S., 540n
- Rubel, E. W., 542n
- Rueckes, Thomas, 114
- Rukeyser, Muriel, 5
- rule 110, 87–89, 88, 522n, 523n

## 642 INDEX

- Rupley, Sebastian, 533n  
 Russell, Bertrand, 264, 321, 453, 514n, 600n  
 Russia, ICBM arsenal of, 401
- Sabatini, B. L., 541n  
 Sagan, Carl, 18, 35, 346, 355, 501n, 590n  
 Sahlins, Marshall, 387  
 "Sailing to Byzantium" (Yeats), 301  
 Saini, Subhash, 562n, 563n  
 St. Louis University, 247–48  
 Sakamoto, K. M., 552n  
 Salinas, E., 539n  
 Samonds, Jason M., 541n  
 Sandberg, Anders, 134, 144, 350–51, 356, 535n  
 Sandhana, Lakshmi, 589n  
 Sandia National Laboratories, 304  
 Sandvik, Haavard Bunes, 592n  
 sanitation, 409  
 San Jose AI conference (2004), 286  
 Santa Fe Institute, 509n  
 SARS (Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome) virus, 74, 398, 402–3, 423, 514n  
 satellites, 413
  - Space Solar Power, 250
  - Space Technology 5, 281
  - spy, 281
 Sato, Hisahiko, 517n  
 Sato, K.-I., 516n  
 Sato, M., 553n  
 Savoy, R. L., 539n  
 scaffolds, nanoscale, 242  
 Scalaidhe, S. P., 543n  
 Scalise, George M., 525n  
 scanning-probe microscope (SPM), 237, 240  
 ScanSoft (formerly Kurzweil Computer Products), 570n  
 Schafer, Ron, 588n  
 Schaller, R. D., 566n  
 Scheibel, Thomas, 529n  
 Schewe, Phillip F., 586n  
 Schmidt, Bob, 283  
 Schneider, Frank, 550n  
 Schoenauer, T., 575n  
 Schopenhauer, Arthur, 7  
 Schönenberger, Christian, 526  
 Schopf, J. W., 502n  
 Schwartz, Jeffrey M., 542n  
 Schwarzschild, Kurt, 503n  
 science, 335, 372, 373, 375, 498n
  - AI applications in, 283
  - human grasp of, 261
  - inflated self-significance corrected by, 487
  - objectivity and, 378, 380
  - simplicity as driving force in, 39
  - technology's enabling of advances in, 143
  - see also specific sciences*
 Science, 114, 117, 176, 215, 505n  
 science fiction, 271–72, 569n  
*Scientific American*, 51, 101, 236–38, 254  
 scientific models, right level for, 167–68  
 scientist's pessimism, 12  
 Scripps Research Institute, 235–36, 556n  
 S-curves:
  - energy and, 244
  - in paradigm life cycle, 43–44, 43, 44, 67, 72
  - of technology as expressed in its life cycle, 51–56
  - transportation and, 457
 search-and-retrieve methods, 328  
 search engines, 100, 150, 286–87, 336, 436  
 Searle, John R., 394, 458–69, 474, 475, 477, 601n  
 second-harmonic generation (SHG) microscopy, 163  
 Securities Observation, News Analysis, and Regulation (SONAR) system, 284  
 security issues:
  - defensive technologies and, 417
  - law enforcement organizations and, 413, 421, 424
  - spybots and, 406–7
 "Seed AI," 569n  
 Seagrid, 285  
 Seeing Machines, 285  
 Seeman, Nadrian C., 235, 236, 560n  
 Seitz, C. L., 535n  
 Select computer program, 2–3, 497n  
 self-assembly, 121, 227
  - in nanotube circuits, 112–13, 115–16, 528n
 self-organizing system(s), 89, 225, 265, 435, 459–62
  - algorithms, 146, 439–40, 481, 538n; *see also* evolutionary (genetic) algorithms
  - biopolymers, 252–53
  - brain as, 25–26, 148, 152, 153, 293, 371, 440, 443–44, 446, 456, 460, 483, 501n, 523n
  - communication networks as, 125, 533n
  - connectionism and, 155–56
  - design and, 479–83
  - knowledge and, 126
  - mesh networks, 125, 280, 533n
  - military's use of, 332–33
  - nonlinearity as requirement for, 155
  - see also* Markov models; neural nets

- self-replicating nanotechnology, 230, 235–36, 346, 352  
 broadcast architecture and, 232, 235, 400, 409, 412, 419  
 Foresight guidelines for, 229, 395, 411, 418–19, 598n  
 immune system and, 400, 411–12, 417  
 need for, 352, 400, 411–12, 425–26  
 probes and, 352, 412  
 safety concerns about, 11, 206, 229, 232, 237, 256, 395, 398–400, 403, 409, 411–12, 425–26  
 von Neumann's model of, 228  
 weapons and, 334
- self-replication:  
 of computer viruses, *see* software viruses  
 of computing resources, 116–17, 139  
 of DNA, 16, 47, 116, 117, 118, 207–8, 235, 529n  
 GNR defense and, 423–24  
 immune system and, 417  
 intelligent destiny of the cosmos and, 346, 352, 356  
 power of patterns vs., 388
- Selkoe, D. J., 555n
- Sematech, 57
- semiconductors, semiconductor industry, 119, 153, 253  
 deflation in, 102  
 feature-size reduction in, 57–61, 57–60, 113, 434  
 growth in, 65, 102  
 International Technology Roadmap for, 57, 112, 126, 292  
 nanotubes as, 114  
 quantum effects in, 429  
 spintronics and, 119  
*see also* silicon; silicon chips; transistors
- Sendoh, M., 584n
- sensorimotor skills, formation of, 178–79
- sensory data:  
 brain's processing of, 120  
 in Epoch Three, 16  
 virtual reality and, 319
- sensory disabilities, 144
- sensory signals, nanobots' monitoring of, 165–66
- sentience quotient (SQ), 536n
- September 11, 2001, terrorist attacks, 280, 397
- serial endosymbiosis theory, 583n
- Serre, Thomas, 547n  
 Chinese Room analogy of, 430, 458–66
- serum monitoring, 423
- SETI (Search for Extraterrestrial Intelligence), 342–53  
 biological vs. nonbiological intelligence and, 350, 352, 358  
 computational limits and, 349–51  
 Drake equation and, 342, 344–49, 590n  
 Fermi Paradox and, 348, 357–59  
 scope of, 342–43, 343
- Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome, *see* SARS (Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome) virus
- sex, sexual activity:  
 contraception and, 321  
 desire and, 193  
 pleasure and, 301, 307, 315, 319  
 reproduction separated from, 301, 367  
 virtual, 318–19
- sexual reproduction, 46, 92, 207, 301, 402, 441  
 genetic algorithms and, 270n, 539n
- Shachtman, Noah, 588n
- Shah, P. K., 553n
- Shakespeare, William, 126, 196
- shale oil, 244
- Shane, Scott, 597n
- Shannon, Claude, 507n–8n
- Shapiro, Ehud, 118
- Shaw, Gary A., 438, 439, 600n
- Shaw, George Bernard, 96
- Shaw, J. C., 264, 273, 569n
- Shay, Mary-Ellen, 557n
- Shenderova, O. A., 563n
- Shepherd, Gordon M., 184, 545n
- Sherman, William, 236, 560n
- Sherrington, Sir Charles S., 458, 540n
- Shi, Yuhui, 589n
- Shoham, S., 586n
- Shostak, Seth, 346, 358, 422, 590n
- Si, K., 543n
- signal-processing techniques, 279, 438–39, 445
- silicon, 442  
 in BioMEMS, 583n  
 in photovoltaic cells, 249
- silicon chips, 113, 119, 122  
 number of, 351, 591n  
 number of components on, 41–42, 111–12, 351, 526n  
 three-dimensional, 113
- silicon intelligence, 376
- silicon lithography, 113
- Silk, J., 502n
- Silva, R. A., 560n
- SIMD (single instruction multiple data) architecture, 118, 119–20, 229

## 644 INDEX

- Simmel, F. C., 560n  
 Simon, Herbert A., 264, 273, 569n–70n  
 Simon, S. M., 586n  
*Simone* (movie), 315  
 simplicity:  
     brain design and, 446–49  
     Einstein's views on, 39, 519n  
     equivalence principle and, 136–38, 536n  
     of neurons, 143–44  
 Simpson, Michael, 236  
*Sims 2* game, 341  
 simulations:  
     brain, *see* brain simulations  
     existential risks and, 404–5  
 Singer, Maxine, 418  
 Singer, W., 176, 543n  
 Singularitarian, 369–90, 593n–94n  
     alienation and loneliness of, 370–71  
     meaning of being, 371–73  
     understanding and, 370  
     use of term, 7, 370, 498n  
*Singularitarian Principles, The*  
     (Yudkowsky), 498n  
 Singularity:  
     concept of, 5, 7–9, 498n  
     consciousness and, 374–82, 384–85  
     countdown to, 17, 17, 18, 18  
     death and, 326  
     as economic imperative, 96–110,  
         524n–26n  
     Epoch Five and, 14, 15, 20–21, 205  
     Epoch Six and, 14, 15, 21  
     GNR age and, 205, 206  
     goal of, 364  
     history of use of word, 22–24, 485–87  
     identity and, 382–87  
     meaningful statements about the nature  
         of life after, 29–33  
     passivity and, 374  
     powering of, 243–50  
     principles involved in, 25–29  
     religion compared with, 370, 374  
     time frame for, 123, 135–36, 226  
     as transcendence, 373, 375, 387–90  
     von Neumann's views on, 10  
 Singularity.com, 489  
 Singularity Institute for Artificial  
     Intelligence (SIAI), 598n–99n  
 Sinnott, Susan B., 563n  
 Skaletsky, Helen, 549n  
 Skarda, Christine A., 538n  
 skeleton, 307  
 skepticism, 12–13, 263  
 skills:  
     backing up of, 323  
     downloading of, 300  
     formation of, 178–79, 194, 202, 260–61,  
         309  
     human longevity and, 329  
 skin, 242, 307  
 skin cells, 213, 214, 223  
     transdifferentiation and, 223, 471, 557n  
*Sky & Telescope*, 342–43, 343  
 Slack, Jonathan M. W., 557n  
 Smalley, Richard E., 234, 236–41, 246, 254,  
     432, 559n, 560n, 561n, 564n  
 smallpox, 398, 402  
 Smart, John, 24, 35, 358, 370, 504n, 507n,  
     592n  
 Smart-Airport Operations Center (SAOC),  
     284  
 smart dust, 334  
 Smith, Huston, 387, 594n  
 Smith, K. R., 553n  
 Smith, Quentin, 500n–501n  
 Smith, Tony, 565n  
 Smolin, Lee, 360, 361, 362, 364, 592n  
 Smoller, Joel, 504n  
 snails, consciousness of, 466, 467  
 Snider, S., 586n  
 snowflakes, 93  
 Snyder, Allan, 161  
 Snyder, Lawrence H., 179  
 Sobel, Dava, 590n  
 soccer, software for, 288  
 social institutions, conservatism of, 472–73  
 Social Security, 97–98  
 software, 5, 100, 259  
     AI systems' monitoring of, 284  
     algorithms, 428, 438–42  
     auditory, 148  
     for chess, 274–78, 274, 441, 459  
     complexity of, 428, 437–38  
     as composing universe, 86  
     consumer power and, 104  
     criticism from, 428, 435–42  
     deflation and, 102–3  
     development of, 97, 107, 437, 534n  
     for dyslexic students, 175, 337, 589n  
     genetic algorithms and, 271  
     genome compared with, 206–7  
     hardware vs., 102, 428, 435, 438, 439, 445  
     human intelligence modeled by, 25, 126,  
         127; *see also* brain reverse engineering  
     irreversible, 130  
     longevity of, 325–30  
     military uses of, 279–80  
     for molecular manufacturing, 231  
     price-performance of, 103, 436, 438  
     productivity of, 428, 437

- responsiveness of, 436  
 self-organization in, 151  
 for space exploration, 280–81  
 for speech recognition, 5, 103, 146, 153,  
   184, 268, 436, 438, 529n, 570n  
 sports, 288  
 stability of, 435–36  
 for strong AI, 261–62  
 of universal computer, 91, 523n  
 viability of, 325
- software viruses, 241, 255–56, 333, 423  
 biological viruses compared with,  
   413–14, 416  
 dealing with, 413–14, 416, 417–18, 426  
 Internet information on, 594n  
 nanobots and, 406–7  
 self-modifying, 416
- solar cells, 397, 457  
 solar energy, 234, 243, 244, 246–51, 340, 434  
   calculation of, 248, 566n  
   cost of, 249–50  
   Matrioshka shells and, 351  
 solar panels, 246, 248, 249, 250, 251, 421,  
   434, 457
- solar system:  
   computational limits and, 349–51, 435  
   expansion beyond, 351–53  
   intelligence in, 374  
   mass of, 349, 350–51, 590n–91n
- solvents, halogenated organic, 253  
 soma (cell body), 124, 155, 192, 208  
   memory function in, 170–71  
 somatic gene therapy, *see* gene therapy  
 Sommer, Fritz, 160  
 Somorjai, Gabor A., 567n  
 Soros, George, 394  
 sound:  
   foglets' control of, 28, 310  
   localizing of, 123–24, 148, 184  
   patterns of, 297  
   in phonemes, 268  
   processing of, 123–24, 172, 530n  
   virtual reality and, 105, 310, 312–13, 318
- Southern California, University of, 116, 188  
 Soviet Union, bioweapons program in, 393  
 space, 23, 520n  
   curvatures in, 520n  
   empty, 355  
   energy generating in, 246, 247, 250  
   expansion of, 354  
   exploration of, 280–81, 352–53, 412  
   general relativity and, 500n  
   quantum gravity and, 14  
   special relativity and, 520n
- Space Elevator, 250
- Space Solar Power satellite, 250  
 Space Technology 5 satellites, 281  
 space-time, wormhole in, 140  
 SpamBayes, 268  
 spam filters, 267–68  
 special relativity theory, 341, 354, 520n  
 species, extinction of, 222, 409, 511n  
 "Speculations Concerning the First  
   Ultraintelligent Machine" (Good), 22  
 speech recognition, 122, 265, 286–88, 337  
   author's work with, 268, 278, 294, 570n,  
   599n  
   Markov models and, 153, 268, 278  
   neural nets and, 268  
   search engines and, 286–87  
   software for, 5, 103, 146, 153, 184, 268,  
   436, 438, 530n, 570n
- sperm cells, genetic information altered in,  
   552n
- Spike, The* (Broderick; 1997), 24  
*Spike, The* (Broderick; 2001), 24  
 spikes, 161, 169–70, 445–46, 530n  
   defined, 154  
   growth of, 171  
 spike trains, 170  
 spinal cord, 163, 171, 181, 193, 203  
   injury to, 308  
 spindle cells, 191–94, 192, 468  
 spines, 151, 162, 171–72, 180, 197  
   defined, 171  
   growth of, 173, 174, 202  
 spintronics, 112–13, 116–17, 119, 529n  
 spiral ganglion, 165  
 spirituality:  
   Dembski's views on, 475–77  
   of nonbiological intelligence, 377  
   in the physical world, 387  
   transcendence and, 387–90, 475–76
- Sporns, O., 540n  
 sports, 288, 341  
 spybots, 406–7  
 spy satellites, 281  
 squid neurons, 155  
 SRI International, 282  
 Srivastava, Deepak, 562n, 563n  
 standard of living, 106  
 Stanford University, 114, 176  
*Starting into the Singularity* (Yudkowsky), 35  
 stars, 281, 342, 344  
   collapsed, 141  
   in Drake equation, 345, 346, 347  
   Dyson Sphere and, 350  
   formation of, 360  
   sun, 349–51, 591n  
   Vega, 355–56

## 646 INDEX

- Star Trek*, 348  
 Stein, Ben, 586n  
 stem cells:  
     adult, 223, 556n, 557n  
     autologous, 216  
     controversy over, 222, 431, 471  
     neural, 177  
 Stenger, Victor, 499n  
 Stenner, M., 591n  
 Sterling, Bruce, 588n  
 Stix, Gary, 529n  
 stock, stock market, 103, 525n–26n  
     AI applications in, 284  
     price of, 13, 108, 109–10  
 stories:  
     as composing universe, 5  
     principles of fields as, 167  
 Störmer, Horst, 253  
 strawberry genes, 551n  
 stream separation, 123  
 string theory, 359, 360  
 stroke, 144, 173, 188, 210, 212  
 strong AI, 259–63, 289–300, 422  
     brain reverse engineering and, 84, 93, 194–95, 293, 294, 407, 461  
     Church-Turing thesis and, 454  
     criticism from ontology and, 430, 458–69  
     dangers of, 206, 403, 409  
     defined, 92, 260  
     friendly, 409, 420, 424, 598n–99n  
     at human levels, 260, 262  
     nanotechnology and, 261–62, 412, 426  
     runaway, 24, 262–63, 569n  
     skepticism about, 292  
     wealth creation from, 13, 396–97  
 Strout, Joseph, 326  
 student matching program, 2–3, 497n  
 subatomic particles, 85, 133, 198, 355  
     computing with, 138–39, 141, 351  
     transformed energy states in, 403–4  
 subconscious, 318  
 subjective experience, 378–80, 386, 388, 467  
 subneural models, 169–72, 541n  
 subtraction paradigm, 161  
 sucrose, 248  
 suffering, 321, 373, 374–75, 423  
     alleviation of, 224, 311, 379, 406, 409–10  
     of animals, 224, 379  
 sugar, 220, 248  
     *see also* glucose  
 sun, 349–51, 591n  
 Sung, J. C., 552n  
 Sung, Kah-Kay, 546n  
 Sun Tzu, 105  
 supercomputers, 231, 261, 312, 535n  
 Blue Gene/L, 71, 125, 482, 533n  
 Blue Gene/P, 71, 71  
 human intelligence emulated by, 25, 70, 70, 71, 71, 125, 150, 196, 533n  
 protein folding and, 209  
 superconducting, superconductors, 119, 451  
 superconducting wires, 246  
 superintelligence, 259–60  
     runaway AI and, 262, 569n  
 supernova explosion, 23  
 supply chains, optimizing of, 271  
 surgery, 307, 317  
     brain, 315–16, 386  
     intracellular, 162–63  
     optical imaging and, 161  
     plastic, 310  
     transplant, 418, 598n  
 surveillance:  
     by law enforcement organizations, 413, 421, 424  
     military, 281, 334  
     spybots and, 406–7  
 survival, 90, 152, 325, 396  
     digestive system and, 301–2  
     economic imperative as, 96  
     as evolutionary purpose, 38, 39, 41, 96  
     family size and, 433  
     grandmother hypothesis and, 218–19  
     terrorism and, 421  
     of virus outbreaks, 402  
     in warfare, 330–31, 331, 334  
 Susskind, Leonard, 360, 361, 362, 364  
 Svoboda, Karel, 171–72, 541n, 542n  
 swarm intelligence, 333  
 swarm weapons, 335  
 Sweden, life expectancy in, 408  
 Sylla, M. L., 600n  
 symbolic computing, 460–61, 463–64, 468  
 synapses, 155, 166, 169–74, 269, 383, 430  
     backpropagation and, 156  
     blood flow and, 161  
     brain scanning and, 161, 162, 166, 171–75, 197  
     in cerebellum, 180, 180, 181, 182  
     in cerebral cortex, 190  
     CPEB protein in, 176, 199–200, 544n  
     criticism from the complexity of neural processing and, 428, 445–46  
     defined, 124  
     formation of, 170, 171, 173–74, 174, 176, 202, 446  
     Hebb's neural learning theory and, 156, 157, 170–71  
     in hippocampus, 175

- hormones and, 443  
 learning and, 179  
 memory and, 169, 170–71, 175–76, 200, 541*n*, 543*n*, 544*n*  
 models of, 144, 169–71  
 neurotransmitters in, 145, 147, 153, 170  
 nonlinearities in, 137, 148  
 plasticity of, 151, 156, 169, 171, 173, 541*n*  
 resetting of, 124, 150  
 synaptic scaling, 171  
 system-on-a-chip concept, 533*n*
- tactical autonomous combatants (TACs), 333  
 tags and labels, nanoparticles as, 242  
 Talbot, David, 569*n*  
*Tale of Two Cities*, A (Dickens), 396  
 Talevarkhan, R. P., 567*n*  
 Tallal, Paula, 175, 543*n*  
 Tammany Hall, 472  
 Tanaka, K., 547*n*  
 tanks, Abrams, 332, 335  
 tape recordings, 53, 327  
 tapes, digital, 327–28, 588*n*  
 Tasmanian tiger, DNA of, 222  
 tattoos, 310  
 Taub, Edward, 174  
 Taylor, J. G., 143, 537*n*  
 T cells, 217–18, 417, 557*n*  
 “Technological Singularity, The” (Vinge), 22  
 technology, 372, 375, 498*n*  
     author’s interest in trends in, 3, 370  
     brevity and, 5  
     centralized, 340, 409, 420, 421  
     Clarke’s third law and, 4  
     communications, *see* communications, communications technologies;  
         telecommunications; telephones  
     decentralized, *see* decentralization  
     decline in cost of, 64–65, 95, 338, 469, 472  
     failure rates of, 429, 456  
     in GNR age, *see* biotechnology; GNR (Genetics, Nanotechnology, Robotics) age; nanotechnology; robots, robotics; strong AI  
     human intelligence merged with, 15, 20–21  
     information, *see* information technologies  
     life cycle of, 51–56  
     magic compared with, 4–5  
     opposable thumb and, 16, 39, 41  
     relinquishment of, *see* GNR,  
         relinquishment of  
     shrinking of, *see* miniaturization; nanotechnology  
     three stages of impact of, 408  
     transcendence of, 389  
     as unified system, 411  
         *see also specific topics*  
 technology evolution:  
     biological evolution compared with, 16–19, 17–19, 94, 347, 441, 487  
     complexity increases and, 38  
     as continuation of biological evolution, 7, 42, 137  
     in Epoch Four, 15, 16–20, 17–20, 47  
     in Epoch Five, 15, 20–21, 40, 47  
     in Epoch Six, 15, 21  
     farsighted, 47–50, 48–50  
     key events of, *see* key events, of biological and technological evolution  
     order increased by, 40  
     theory of, *see* accelerating returns, law of  
     TED (technology, entertainment, design) conference (2001), 314–15, 587*n*  
 Tegmark, Max, 500*n*  
 telecommunications:  
     adoption of, 97, 264  
     bubble in (1997–2000), 13, 97, 264  
     technology hype cycle for, 263–64  
 teleconferencing, 123  
 telephones, 17, 18, 317–18, 438  
     as auditory virtual reality, 318  
     mass use of, 48, 48, 50, 512*n*  
     speech recognition over, 287  
     surveillance and, 413  
 telephones, cellular, *see* cell phones  
 telepresence, 123  
 Telecom conference (1998), 394  
 telescopes, 47  
     Hubble Space Telescope, 590*n*  
     robotic, 281  
 television, 330, 338  
     mass use of, 50, 512*n*  
 Telford, Ric, 528*n*  
 telomerase, 218  
 telomeres, 218, 219, 221, 223–24, 323  
 Temple, Blake, 504*n*  
*10% Solution for a Healthy Life, The* (Kurzweil), 211  
 termites, 151, 466  
 terrorism, 247, 280  
     civil liberties and, 421–22  
     GNR age and, 395, 397, 400, 401–2, 414, 421, 423–24  
     nuclear, 401–2

## 648 INDEX

- terrorism (*cont.*)  
 preemptive action and, 423–24  
 suicide, 402, 421
- Tesla, Nikola, 1
- Texas, University of, 124, 248  
 cerebellum model and simulation of, 182–83, 182, 544n
- Texas A&M University, Brain Networks Laboratory at, 162
- Theis, Thomas, 114
- theism, criticism from, 431, 473–78
- Theory of Games and Economic Behavior* (von Neumann and Morgenstern), 499n
- therapeutic cloning, 214, 220, 221, 222, 224, 256, 323
- “There’s Plenty of Room at the Bottom” (Feynman), 227, 228
- thermodynamics:  
 laws of, 130, 168, 432  
 second law of, 39–40, 509n–10n, 520n
- thermonuclear explosion, 134
- Thier, P., 539n
- thinking, thought, 86, 144, 167, 316, 386–87, 390, 445  
 about body, 193, 203  
 Church-Turing thesis and, 454  
 cortex and, 190, 191  
 expansion of, 316–17, 325  
 incredulity and, 432–33  
 at its best, 379  
 pattern recognition and, 149, 309  
 physical action vs., 175  
 robots controlled by, 194–95  
 slowness of, 8–9, 309  
 understanding, 154–57, 198  
*see also* consciousness; intelligence; mind
- Thomas, Dylan, 326
- Thompson, Donald L., 561n, 562n
- Thompson, J. N., Jr., 555n
- Thompson, Larry, 598n
- Thompson, R. F., 545n
- Thorne, Kip S., 355–56, 363, 592n
- Thorpe, S. J., 574n
- threatening stimuli, 541n
- three-dimensional molecular computing,  
 27, 45, 67, 111–22, 128, 133, 292, 434, 526n–33n  
 bridge to, 112–22, 526n–33n  
 computing with light and, 113, 119–20  
 DNA computing and, 113, 117–18, 119, 529n–30n  
 emulating biology and, 112–13, 116–17, 519n  
 fractal dimensions and the brain and, 68
- nanotubes and nanotube circuitry and, 112–15, 526n–28n
- quantum computing and, 113, 119, 120–21
- self-assembly in nanotube circuits and, 112–13, 115–16, 528n
- spintronics and, 112–13, 116–17, 529n
- three-dimensional shapes:  
 carbon and, 15, 85  
 of proteins, 209, 234, 482–83, 550n
- Through the Looking Glass* (Carroll), 326
- thumbs:  
 of humans vs. chimpanzees, 39, 509n  
 opposable, 4, 16, 39, 41, 47, 152, 433, 487, 509n
- time, 23  
 digital basis for, 86  
 general relativity and, 500n  
 problem solving and, 296  
 quantum gravity and, 14  
 reversal of, 4–5  
 special relativity and, 520n  
 subjective, 31–32, 33  
 travel in, 140–41
- Time*, Future of Life conference of (2003), 11–12, 499n
- Tipler, Frank, 500n
- titanium dioxide, 252
- titanium-oxide nanoparticles, 250
- toad, Adrian’s experiments with, 154
- Tobias, Phillip, 502n
- Toffoli, Tommaso, 130, 518n, 534n
- tolerance, 424
- Tomlin, Lily, 189
- Tom Swift Jr. book series, 1–2, 497n
- Tononi, G., 540n
- toolmaking, 17, 18, 20, 72, 213
- Toracetrapib, 217
- Torgerson, Justin R., 139–40, 537n
- Toshiba, 247
- totalitarianism, 471, 498n  
 relinquishment and, 395, 406, 407–8
- Toth-Fejel, Tihamer, 560n
- Townes, C. H., 590n
- toxic cells, 219
- toxins, 371  
 Internet information on, 594n  
 nanotechnology and, 251, 252, 253, 256, 300  
 testing for, 215  
 in viruses, 402
- Trachtenberg, J. T., 542n
- traditional cultures, 387
- trains, *see* railroads
- Trajtenberg, Manuel, 540n

- transcendence, 373, 387–90, 475–76  
 of biological intelligence, 375  
 patterns and, 388  
 use of term, 388, 390
- transcension scenario, 358
- transcranial magnetic stimulation (TMS), 161
- transdifferentiation, 222–24, 471, 556n–57n
- Transend, David Victor de, 198
- Transhumanists, 498n
- transistors, 20, 45, 59–63, 71, 116, 151, 153, 271, 519n  
 analog-mode use of, 126, 149–50, 151, 188, 189, 442, 443  
 digital-mode use of, 150, 442  
 on integrated circuit, 42–43, 56, 71, 76, 111–12, 114, 157, 351, 434  
 in Intel processors, 63, 63, 66  
 manufacturing of, 60  
 microprocessor cost per cycle of, 62, 62, 66  
 molecular computing and, 115, 528n  
 nanotube, 27, 114, 230, 527n  
 nanowire field-effect, 116  
 neuron, 308, 313  
 as paradigm, 67, 67, 75, 75, 127–28  
 per microprocessor, 63, 63, 498n  
 price of, 59, 59, 62, 66  
 shorter electron travel times in, 56, 61  
 shrinking of, 42–43, 45, 61, 76, 111–12, 113, 351, 434  
 single-molecule, 121  
 stacked, 113  
 tunneling in, 429, 451
- transition-state theory, 240
- translation, of languages, 288, 292, 313, 337
- translation process, 208–9
- transportation, 289, 347, 434  
 of energy, 246, 247, 340  
 flying machines, 457–58  
 lock-in and, 429, 430, 457–58  
 nanotechnology and, 230, 246, 247, 252, 457–58  
 railroads, 13, 263–64, 420  
*see also* airplanes, aviation; cars; vehicles
- transterrestrial community, 361–62
- traveling-salesperson problem, 529n–30n
- Travis, John, 554n
- Treder, Mike, 400, 595n
- Trezise, A. E., 553n
- Trinity College, 288
- TriPath Imaging, 282–83
- Trosch, Rick, 308
- truth, many paths to, 1
- Tryk, Donald A., 567n
- Tseng, Yu-Chih, 527n
- tuberculosis, 282
- Tukey, J. W., 600n
- tumorigenesis, 215
- tungsten, 536n
- turbulence, 90, 522n
- Turing, Alan M., 94, 155, 259, 286, 295, 453–54, 504n, 505n, 600n, 601n
- Turing machine, 94, 523n  
 problem solving and, 429, 453–56
- Turing test, 25, 200, 201, 263, 294–96, 473, 504n–5n  
 copies and, 383, 443  
 language and, 272, 286, 288, 292, 295, 461, 464  
 “Ray Kurzweil,” 383, 429  
 variations of, 294–96
- Turkle, Sherry, 338, 497n, 506n
- Turner, Linda, 236
- turnover pulse, 511n
- Turrigiano, G. G., 542n
- two-photon laser scanning microscopy (TPLSM), 162–63, 164, 166
- Tyler-Smith, Chris, 549n
- type II civilization, 344, 348, 353
- type III civilization, 344
- typography, 54
- UAVs, *see* unmanned aerial vehicles
- ubiquitin, 209
- Ueland, T., 553n
- Ulam, Stanislaw, 498n
- ulcers, 282
- Ullman, Shimon, 547n
- ultrasonic beams, 313
- Unbounding the Future* (Drexler and Peterson), 558n
- uncertainty, 267  
 probabilistic fractals and, 46  
 quantum, 138, 238, 353, 486
- uncertainty principle, 138
- underclass, disappearance of, 338
- underdeveloped countries:  
 criticism from the rich-poor divide and, 469–70  
 economic growth in, 99  
 education in, 336, 396  
 family size in, 433  
 life expectancy in, 338  
 uniforms, army, 332
- Unitarianism, 1, 382
- United Nations, 525n–26n
- United Therapeutics, 216, 282, 581n
- universal assembler, use of term, 228

## 650 INDEX

- universe(s), 342–68  
 age of, 347, 590*n*  
 anthropic principle and, 15, 357, 359–64,  
 499*n*–501*n*  
 cellular automata and, 85–91, 518*n*–22*n*  
 closed, 500*n*  
 computational limits of, 364–65, 485–86,  
 592*n*  
 computing of, 342  
 consciousness of, 375, 389, 390  
 as deterministic, algorithmic system,  
 85–86  
 Earth-centered view of, 342, 433  
 in Epoch Six, 14, 15, 21, 367, 390  
 evolution of, 360, 361  
 existence of, 389–90  
 expansion of, 354, 357, 360, 361  
 holographic, 365–66, 486  
 inflationary period of, 357, 360  
 multiple (parallel multiverses;  
 “bubbles”), 15, 360, 362, 390,  
 499*n*–500*n*  
 new, 358, 405  
 purpose of, 374  
 search for extraterrestrial intelligence in,  
*see* SETI  
 spreading of intelligence through, 15, 21,  
 29, 45, 300, 361–68, 372, 375, 389, 486,  
 511*n*  
 stories vs. atoms in, 5  
 wormholes in, 354–56  
 University College, 288  
 unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs), 280, 332,  
 333, 335  
 unsolvable problems, Church-Turing thesis  
 and, 453–56  
 Upper Paleolithic era, 219  
 Uranos, 350–51  
*usr/bin/god* (Doctorow), 271–72  
 Utah, University of, 308  
 Utility Fog, 506*n*  
 utility function, 39, 362, 364
- V1 (visual area), 185  
 V5 (cortical region), 156  
 vaccines:  
   Alzheimer’s disease and, 220, 555*n*  
   cancer and, 217, 218  
   mousepox, 398  
   smallpox, 398, 402  
 vacuum tubes, 45, 56  
   as paradigm, 67, 67, 75, 75, 127–28, 434  
 Valdes, Francisco, 591*n*  
 values, 323, 424  
 vampire bot, 248
- Van Essen, D., 547*n*  
 Vangelova, Luba, 556*n*  
 van Praag, Henriette, 177, 544*n*  
 variant Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease (vCJD),  
 116, 224  
 Vasan, S., 555*n*  
 vasculoid, 306  
 Vaupel, James W., 597*n*  
 vectors, 553*n*  
 Vega, 355–56  
 vehicles, 245, 246, 250  
   fuel cells for, 247  
   robot-driven, 285–86, 292  
   unmanned aerial (UAVs), 280, 332, 333,  
   335  
*see also* cars  
 Venter, Craig, 216  
 ventral pathway, 175  
 venture-capital investment, 395, 524*n*  
 vestibular system, 314  
 video games, 125, 276, 319–20, 341  
 video graphics array (VGA) computer  
   screens, 55  
 Vietnam War, 331  
 Vince, Gaia, 528*n*  
 Vinci, Leonardo da, 2, 51, 473  
 Vinge, Vernor, 22, 23, 24, 324, 328, 504*n*  
 virtual bodies, 28–29, 199, 203, 319, 325  
 virtual people, 105, 287, 313, 318, 473  
 virtual reality, 4, 9, 28–29, 203, 312–20, 340,  
 397, 487  
   auditory, 105, 310, 312–13, 318, 472  
   body changes and, 310  
   concerns about, 318, 319–20  
   e-commerce and, 105  
   foglets and, 28, 29, 310  
   full-immersion, 105, 315, 340, 341, 457,  
   472  
   military use of, 312, 335, 586*n*  
   nanobots and, 28, 29, 310, 313–17, 319,  
   377  
   from within the nervous system, 28, 29,  
   165, 300, 377  
   personality in, 29, 314–16, 587*n*  
   social change and, 473  
   visual, 105, 310, 472  
 virtual-reality environment designers, 314  
 viruses, 226, 418, 423, 511*n*  
   gene therapy and, 215, 216  
   genetic engineering and, 206, 393, 398,  
   402–3  
   HIV and AIDS, 74, 95, 398, 402, 470,  
   514*n*  
   Internet information on, 594*n*  
   nanotechnology and, 233, 235–36, 255

- SARS, 74, 398, 402–3, 423, 514*n*  
 smallpox, 398, 402  
 synthetic, 216  
 as vectors, 553*n*
- viruses, software, *see* software viruses
- Visser, Matt, 356, 592*n*
- visual cortex, 156, 172, 176, 181, 530*n*
- visual-spatial relationships, learning of, 175
- visual systems, 130, 265  
 modeling of, 185–88, 187  
 of primates, 574*n*  
 robotic, 123, 187–88, 285–86, 529*n*
- visual virtual reality, 105, 310, 472
- vitamin A, 414
- vitamins, 301
- Vita-More, Natasha, 302, 583*n*, 589*n*
- Vlastos, Gregory, 51
- Vogel, Viola, 236
- voice over Internet protocol (VOIP), 473
- voice synthesis, 294–95
- Voogd, J., 544*n*, 545*n*
- voxel (three-dimensional pixel) maps, 285
- VPNs (private networks), 256
- Vrba, Elisabeth, 511*n*
- Wade, Nicholas, 510*n*
- Wagner, Richard, 549*n*
- Waisman, D. M., 552*n*
- Walch, Stephen P., 562*n*, 563*n*
- Wales, University of, 283
- Walker, John, 515*n*
- Wal-Mart, 283
- Walsh, Christopher, 505*n*
- Wang, Chuan-Bao, 567*n*
- warfare, 300, 330–35, 398, 401, 409  
 civil liberties and, 421–22  
 death in, 330–31, 331, 409  
*see also specific wars*
- war-game simulation, 398, 595*n*
- Warner Bros., 315
- Warwick, Kevin, 194
- water, 239, 240, 406  
 pattern of, 383  
 pollution of, 243  
 purification of, 252  
 spirituality and, 388
- Waterston, Robert, 206*n*, 549*n*
- Watson, Arthur H., 599*n*
- Watson, James, 11, 206, 207, 549*n*
- Watts, Lloyd, 143, 440, 531*n*–32*n*, 537*n*, 545*n*  
 auditory system model of, 123–24,  
 147–48, 183–84, 185, 443, 452, 530*n*,  
 545*n*–47*n*
- waves, cellular gliders and, 520*n*
- wealth, 341, 372, 391  
 creation of, 13, 107, 338, 396–97, 410
- weapons, 8, 330–35  
 bioweapons, 393  
 guidance of, 255, 276, 279–80, 413, 435  
 of mass destruction, 423–24  
 nanotechnology-based, 300, 334–35  
 nuclear, *see* nuclear weapons  
 simulations of, 280, 334  
 smart, 335, 435
- weather patterns, 449
- Weaver, Kimberly, 503*n*
- weavers, destruction of cottage industry of, 507*n*
- Webb, John K., 356, 592*n*
- Web browsers, 473
- Weibel, Peter, 549*n*
- Weiershausen, W., 516*n*
- weight gain, prevention of, 11–12, 303
- Weinberg, Steven, 500*n*
- Weiner, H. L., 555*n*
- Weir, Laila, 586*n*
- Weis, R., 587*n*
- Weiss, Rick, 556*n*
- Weiss, Ron, 221, 555*n*
- Weizenbaum, Joseph, 312
- Weizmann Institute of Science, 118
- Welsh, J. P., 544*n*
- Werblin, Frank S., 186–87, 547*n*
- Westphal, Sylvia, 553*n*
- “what-if” experiments, 26
- wheel, biological evolution and, 440
- Wheeler, John A., 355, 503*n*, 592*n*
- “When Will Computer Hardware Match the Human Brain?” (Moravec), 122
- White, Carter T., 563*n*
- White, S. R., 589*n*
- white blood cells, 305
- microbivores as replacement for, 254, 306
- Whitehead, Alfred North, 72, 189, 410, 453, 514*n*, 601*n*
- Whitesides, George, 254, 568*n*
- Whitfield, John, 541*n*
- “Why the Future Doesn’t Need Us” (Joy), 391, 394–95, 409, 427
- Wiener, Norbert, 86, 268, 382, 518*n*, 593*n*
- Wiesel, T. N., 173, 542*n*
- will, freedom of, 382, 521*n*–22*n*
- Williams, Brian, 281
- Williams, Sam, 576*n*, 581*n*
- Wilson, Arthur, 437
- Wilson, D., 584*n*
- Wilson, E. O., 195
- Wilson, Frank A., 509*n*, 543*n*
- Wimax standard, 346, 432

## 652 INDEX

- wind energy, 243, 244, 334  
 Winerman, Lea, 561n  
 Winston, Patrick, 284  
 Winter, J. O., 587n  
*Wired*, 394, 427  
 wireless communications, 221, 282, 346, 432  
   between brains, 316, 585n  
   to Internet, 312, 346  
   nanobots' use of, 163, 233, 303, 304, 316  
   price-performance of, 77, 77  
 Wisconsin, University of, 115  
 wisdom, 330, 335, 369  
   grandmother hypothesis and, 219, 302  
 Wise, Kensall, 304, 584n  
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 312  
 Wolfram, Stephen, 93, 481, 518n  
   cellular automata and, 85–91, 93, 359, 448, 519n–22n  
 Woodruff, R. C., 555n  
 Woods, C. Geoffrey, 523n, 539n  
 work, 259  
   automation and, 108  
   call-center, 287  
   categories of, 302, 314  
   decentralization of, 105, 122, 340–41  
   farm, decline in, 302, 340, 583n  
   GNR impact on, 337–41  
   intellectual property and, 339–40  
   meaningful, 396  
   mental vs. physical, 302  
   personal services as, 340  
   play vs., 300, 341–42  
   role of, 300  
 World Bank, 2004 report by, 99, 338, 396, 470  
 World Health Organization, 423  
 World War I, 330, 331, 374  
 World War II, 330, 374, 396, 442  
   deaths in, 331, 331  
 World Wide Web, 17, 78, 100, 102, 261, 436, 441  
   access to, 338, 469  
   dangerous information on, 392–93, 395, 594n  
   eBay on, 104  
   education and, 336, 337  
   experience beamers and, 316  
   human longevity and, 325  
   mass use of, 20, 42, 50, 512n  
   virtual environments of, 314, 337, 472  
   as worldwide mesh, 312  
 wormholes, 140, 354–56  
 Wright, John, 548n  
 Wright, Robert, 86–87, 518n  
 writing, 17, 18, 20, 36, 44, 48, 286, 338, 536n  
 Wu, L., 553n  
 Wurman, Richard Saul, 315  
 X chromosome, 510n, 556n  
 xenografts, 418, 598n  
 xenoviruses, HIV-type, 418  
 Xerox, 570n  
   Palo Alto Research Center of, 240, 286  
 Xerri, C., 542n  
 Xiao, Y., 584n  
 X inactivation, 510n  
 X-ray scattering, 138  
 Xu, Kaixin, 589n  
 xylose, 248  
 Yamada, T., 564n  
 Yan, Hao, 117, 529n  
 Yang, R. T., 567n  
 Y chromosome, 42, 208  
 yeast, gene expression in, 283  
 Yeats, William Butler, 301  
 Yeltsin, Boris, 406  
 Yin, Tom, 545n  
 Young, E., 184, 545n  
 Young, Mike, 283  
 Young, Richard, 509n  
 Young, S. R., 542n  
 Yovits, M. C., 535n  
 YRUU (Young Religious Unitarian Universalists), 382  
 Yu, V., 570n  
 Yudkowsky, Eliezer S., 35, 498n, 597n  
   friendly AI and, 409, 420, 598n–99n  
 Yurtsever, Uri, 355–56, 592n  
 Yuste, R., 541n  
 Zakon, Robert, 516n  
 Zaks, A., 562n  
 Zeck, Günther, 586n  
*Zen and the Art of Motorcycle Maintenance* (Pirsig), 392  
 Zen parable, 312  
 zeolites, 252  
 Zeus (Earth-sized computational object), 350, 351  
 Zhang, L., 552n  
 Zhang, Shoucheng, 118–19, 530n  
 Zhang, Wei-xian, 567n  
 zinc oxide, 252  
 Zita, Karen, 542n  
 zonulin, 163–64  
 zot, 163–64  
 Zuse, Konrad, 86, 518n